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簡介

本文檔介紹在FMC中配置特定許可證保留(SLR)的步驟。

必要條件

需求

思科建議您瞭解以下主題:

- Firepower威脅防禦
- Firepower管理中心

採用元件

- Firepower管理中心虛擬7.4.1
- Firepower威脅防禦虛擬7.2.5

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路運作中,請確保您瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

為SLR準備FMC

• 如果您當前使用的是常規智慧許可,請在實施特定許可證保留之前註銷FMC。

Smart License Status		Cisco Smart Softw	vare Manager 🛞	
Usage Authorization:	0	Authorized (Last Synchronized On Jul 17 2024)	De-re Cisco	agister Firewall Management Center from o Smart Software Manager
Product Registration:	0	Registered (Last Renewed On Jul 17 2024)		
Assigned Virtual Account:		FPRCDN		
Export-Controlled Features:		Enabled		



注意:當前部署到FMC的所有智慧許可證必須返回到帳戶中的可用許可證池,並且可以在 實施特定許可證保留時重複使用這些許可證。此操作不會影響FTD處理的流量。

- 特定許可證保留使用與常規智慧許可相同的許可證。
- (建議)如果您在高可用性組態中部署FMCpair,請注意您必須:
 - 在分配許可證之前配置高可用性。如果已向secondaryFMC上的裝置分配了許可證,請 確保取消分配這些許可證。

◎繼續進行特定許可證保留之前,請確保在主和輔助FMC上取消分配許可證。

驗證智慧帳戶就緒性,以部署特定許可證預留

步驟 1	登入到智慧軟體管理器:
	https://software.cisco.com/#SmartLicensing-Inventory
步驟 2	如果適用,請從頁面右上角選擇正確的帳戶。
步驟 3	如果需要,請點選資產。
步驟 4	按一下許可證。
步驟 5	驗證:
	• 存在License Reservationbutton。
	 您必須部署的裝置和功能(包括裝置的FMC權利)具有足夠的平台和功能許可證(如果適用)。
步驟 6	如果有任何專案遺失或不正確,請連絡您的客戶代表以解決問題。



警告:在更正任何問題之前,不要繼續此過程。

設定

透過CLI在FMC上啟用特定許可

- 登入FMC CLI admin帳戶。 輸入 expert命令訪問Linux外殼。
- 執行命令以訪問特定許可證保留選項:sudo manage_slr.pl

> ex adm: Pass	<pre>kpert in@fmc:~\$ sudo manage_slr.pl sword:</pre> Administrator Password
***	*********** Configuration Utility *************
1	Show SLR Status
2	Enable SLR
3	Disable SLR
4	License requirement report
0	Exit
*** Ente	**************************************
*** Ente	*************************************
**** Ente	*************************************
**** Ente	<pre>************************************</pre>
**** Ente	er choice: 透過選擇選項2啟用特定許可證保留。選擇選項1驗證SLR狀態。 ************************************
**** Ente • **** 1 2 3	<pre>************************************</pre>

- 4 License requirement report
- 0 Exit

Enter choice: 1	
SLR is enabled on FMC	

- 選擇選項0以退出manage_slr實用程式。 鍵入exit退出Linux shell。
- 刷新FMC網頁,透過導航至System > Licenses > Specific Licenses,驗證您是否可以訪問 FMC Web介面中的Specific License Reservation頁面。

Deploy	९ 🔮 🌣 🛛	Global \ admin ~ cisco SEC
Configuration	Health	Monitoring
Users	Monitor	Audit
Domains	Policy	Syslog
Product Upgrades	Events	Statistics
Content Updates	Exclude	
	Monitor Alerts	Tools
Licenses		Backup/Restore
Specific Licenses		Scheduling
Classic Licenses		Import/Export
		Data Purge

在FMC中輸入特定許可證預留授權碼(Specific License Reservation Authorization Code)

• 導航到系統 > 許可證 > 特定許可證生成預留請求代碼。點選生成,並記錄預留請求代碼。

Specific License Reservation

i.

Specific License Reservation or SLR allows us to reserve and install licenses in a network that has no path to inbound or outbond internet traffic at all

1	Generate a request code	
		Generate Cancel Code
2	Create or login into your Cisco Smart Software Manag	ger account to generate an authorization code against the request code you have just created
T		
3	Upload the authorization code file (.txt) and Install	
	Choose File No file chosen	

Specific License Reservation

Specific License Reservation or SLR allows us to reserve and install licenses in a network that has no path to inbound or outbond internet traffic at all

1)	Generate a request code
		CD-PFS-VMW-SW-K9,S3,U402d4a28-44e0-11e Generate Cancel Code
2)	Create or login into your Cisco Smart Software Manager account to generate an authorization code against the request code you have just created
3)	Upload the authorization code file (.txt) and Install
		Choose File No file chosen

- 生成預留授權代碼。 轉到智慧軟體管理器。
- 導航到資產>許可證>許可證預留,將您從FMC生成的代碼輸入到預留請求代碼框中。按「 Next」(下一步)。

×

Smart License Reservation

STEP 1 Enter Request Code	STEP 2 Select Licenses	STEP 3 Review and Confirm	STEP 4 Authorization Code			
You can reserve licenses for product instances that cannot connect to the Internet for security reasons. You will begin by generating a Reservation Request Code from the product instance. To learn how to generate this code, see the configuration guide for the product being licensed.						
Once you have generated th	e code:					
 Enter the Reservation Select the licenses to 	Request Code below be reserved					
 Generate a Reservation 	on Authorization Code					
4) Enter the Reservation	Authorization Code on the product ins	stance to activate the features				
 Reservation Request Code 	9:					
Upload File		В	owse			

• 選擇保留特定許可證。 在Quantity To Reserve下向下滾動並輸入您的部署所需的每個平台和 功能許可證的數量。按「Next」(下一步)。 Smart License Reservation

STEP 1 🗸	STEP 2	STEP 3	STEP 4	4		
Enter Request Code	Select Licenses	Review and Confirm	Authorizat	tion Code		
FPR4150 Threat Defense V FPR4150 Threat Defense URL Filte	JRL Filtering		2025-Aug-05	10	10	0
FTDv Base 16 Gbps Cisco Firepower Threat Defense Vir	tual Base License, 16 Gbps		2024-Nov-19	50	48	2
FTDv Malware 16 Gbps Cisco Firepower Threat Defense Vir	tual Malware License, 16 Gbps		2024-Nov-19	50	48	2
FTDv Threat Protection 16 Cisco Firepower Threat Defense Vir	Gbps tual Threat Protection License, 16 Gbps		2024-Nov-19	50	48	2
FTDv URL Filtering 16 Gbp Cisco Firepower Threat Defense Vir	VS tual URL Filtering License, 16 Gbps		2024-Nov-19	50	48	2
Firepower MCv Device Lice	ense		2025-Jan-07	5185	5184	1
Firepower MCv-300 Device Cisco Firepower Management Cent	License ar for 300 devices		2025-Feb-23	15000	15000	0
Firepower Threat Defense	Base Features		- never -	0	unlimited	0
						Cancel Next

• 點選Generate Authorization Code。 下載授權碼,準備將其輸入FMC。

Smart License Reservation

step 🕇 🗸	STEP 2 🗸	STEP 3 🗸	STEP 4	
Enter Request Code	Select Licenses	Review and Confirm	Authorization Code	
UDI PID:	FS-VMW-SW-K9			
UDI Serial Number:	3			
UUID:	d4cd32d6-da7f-11ee-	840e-b88231b3fd47		
Authorization Code:				
<pre><specificplr><authorization timestamp=""><entitlements><e< pre=""></e<></entitlements></authorization></specificplr></pre>	Code> <flag>A</flag> <version>Dntitlement><tag>regid.2015-02.com.c</tag></version>	sion> <piid>6b06fba5-c272-4afa-852e isco.FPRMCv-DEV,1.0_ddc8a630-48 FERM<displavname>F</displavname></piid>	-de92b548a3ab <timestamp>1 57-4590-823d-c9a38bb6681c< Firepower MCv Device License<th>721257985935<!--<br-->count>2<startdate>2022-Apr-14 UTC<!--<br-->avName><tagdescription>Firepower MCv Device</tagdescription></startdate></th></timestamp>	721257985935 <br count>2 <startdate>2022-Apr-14 UTC<!--<br-->avName><tagdescription>Firepower MCv Device</tagdescription></startdate>



- 在FMC中輸入授權碼。 在FMC中,點選瀏覽器以上傳包含從智慧軟體管理器生成的授權代碼 的文本檔案。
- 按一下「安裝」。

Upload the authorization code file (.txt) and Install 3

Choose File AuthorizationCode_SN_3(5).txt



×

• 驗證Specific License Reservation頁是否將Usage Authorization狀態顯示為已授權。

pecified License Reservation Status				
Usage Authorization:	0	Authorized (Last Synchronized On Jul 18 2024)		
Product Registration:	0	Registered (Last Renewed On Jul 18 2024)		
Export-Controlled Features:		Enabled		
Product Instance:	0	402d4a28-44e0-11ef-b394-4712f25a82da		
Confirmation Code *:		67f1c6eb		

* This confirmation code is generated against your last authorization code

• 點選預留許可證頁籤,驗證在生成授權代碼時選擇的許可證。

為受管裝置分配特定許可證

- 選擇System > Licenses > Specific Licenses。按一下Edit Licenses。
- 根據需要向裝置分配許可證,然後按一下Apply。

Edit Licenses 0 Malware Defense IPS URL Carrier Secure Client Premier Secure Client Advantage Secure Client VPN Only Devices without license C Devices with license (2) Q Search FTD-Test ftd.breakstuff.com Ì



• 按一下Assigned Licenses 頁籤並驗證您的許可證已正確安裝在每個裝置上。

Smart Licenses			Filter Devices ×	Edit Performance Tier Edit Licenses
License Type/Device Name	License Status	Device Type	Domain	Group
> Firewall Management Center Virtual (2)	o in-Compliance			
> Essentials (2)	 In-Compliance 			
> Malware Defense (2)	In-Compliance			
> IPS (2)	In-Compliance			
> URL (2)	o In-Compliance			
Carrier (0)				
Secure Client Premier (0)				
Secure Ellent Advantage (0)				
Secure Client VPN Chily [8]				

管理特定許可證預留

- 在FMC中,獲取此FMC的唯一產品例項識別符號,導航到系統 > 許可證 > 特定許可證。
- 記下「產品例項」值。

Specified License Res	ervat	ion Status	ו
Usage Authorization:	0	Authorized (Last Synchronized On Jul 18 2024)	
Product Registration:	0	Registered (Last Renewed On Jul 18 2024)	
Export-Controlled Features:		Enabled	
Product Instance:	0	402d4a28-44e0-11ef-b394-4712f25a82da	
Confirmation Code *:		297a78fc	

* This confirmation code is generated against your last authorization code

- 在智慧軟體管理器中,確定要更新的FMC。 轉到<u>智慧軟體管理器</u>。
- 導航到資產>產品例項,在Typecolumn中查詢hasFPin產品例項,並在Namecolumn中查詢通用SKU(非主機名)。

tual Account: FPRCDN (385) Minor Hide Alerts									
General Licenses Product Instances	Event Log								
Authorize License-Enforced Features		FP FP		× ٩					
Name	Product Type	Last Contact	Alerts	Actions					
UDI_PID:FPR-1140; UDI_SN:JMX2324G19P;	FP	2024-Apr-01 17:36:09	S Failed to Renew	Actions -					
UDI_PID:FPR-1140; UDI_SN:JMX2324G19Q;	FP	2024-Apr-25 19:02:18	A Failed to Connect	Actions -					
UDI_PID:FPR-2110; UDI_SN:JMX2538X1M1;	FP	2024-Jan-04 21:08:36	8 Failed to Renew	Actions -					
UDI_PID:FPR-2130; UDI_SN:JMX2139Y0K5;	FP	2024-Jul-18 11:41:39		Actions -					
UDI_PID:FS-VMW-SW-K9; UDI_SN:3;	FP	2024-Jul-18 17:35:39 (Reserved Licen	ises)	Actions -					
UDI_PID:NGFWv; UDI_SN:9A6NGBM4MQ3;	FP	2024-Apr-01 19:56:37	8 Failed to Renew	Actions -					
UDI_PID:NGFWv; UDI_SN:9A9G12GAFES;	FP	2024-Jul-18 12:40:33		Actions -					
UDI_PID:NGFWv; UDI_SN:9AVJWWJ8EJK;	FP	2024-Feb-06 11:16:11	8 Failed to Renew	Actions -					
vFMC-bheston.cisco.com	FP	2024-Jan-22 19:21:03	8 Failed to Renew	Actions -					
Vik-FMC	FP	2024-Jul-04 08:39:02		Actions -					

• 按一下Name。 在顯示正確UUID的頁面上, 選擇操作 > 更新預留許可證。

License Usage		These licenses are reserved on this pr	oduct instance Update reservation
License	Billing	Expires	Required
Firepower MCv Device License	Prepaid	2025-Jan-07	1

Showing 1 Record

- 根據需要更新預留許可證,點選生成授權代碼並下載授權代碼,準備將其輸入FMC。
- 保留Update Reservationpage處於打開狀態。您可以稍後在此程式中返回至它。
- 更新FMC中的特定許可證。 選擇系統 > 許可證 > 特定許可證,點選編輯SLR 並瀏覽,以上傳 新生成的授權代碼。



Edit Authorizarion Code

Upload the authorization code file (.txt) and Install



- 成功安裝授權碼後,請記下確認碼。
- 在智慧軟體管理器的更新保留頁上輸入確認代碼,該頁面會故意保持打開狀態。

Update License Reservation	Enter Confirmation Code ×	×
STEP 1 ✓ Select Licenses	To complete the pending License Reservation, enter the Reservation Confirmation Code that was generated by the Product Instance after the Reservation Authorization Code was installed. • Reservation Confirmation Code:	STEP 3 Authorization Code
The Reservation Authorization Code	Enter Confirmation Code	
 This code must be entered into the 2. When the code has been entered, To release licenses in transition, end 	Browse	
Authorization Code: <pre> <specificplr><authorizationcode><flag> timestamp><entillements><entillement>< startDate><enddate>2025-Jan-07 UTC ticense</enddate></entillement></entillements></flag></authorizationcode></specificplr></pre> ticense	Cancel OK subscriptionID>-entitlement>-tag>regid.2015-11.com.cisco.FPR4150TD-AMP;1.0_4408ba5c 10 UTC <enddate>2025-Aug-05 UTC</enddate> <licensetype>TERM</licensetype> <display P44150 Threat Defense Malware Protection</display 	59 <br int> <startdate>2022-Apr-14 UTC<!--<br-->argDescription>Firepower MCv Device -bef5-4e79-81a5-77dedabbd872<!--<br-->Name>FPR4150 Threat Defense Malware</startdate>
To learn how to enter this code, see the config	uration guide for the product being licensed	
	Download as File Copy to Clipboa	rd Enter Confirmation Code Close

• 在FMC中,確保已按預期保留許可證。

停用並返回特定許可證預留

如果不再需要特定許可證,必須將其返回到智慧帳戶。如果您要註冊智慧許可帳戶,則必須停用特 定許可證預留。

此程式會將與FMC相關聯的所有授權軟體釋放回虛擬帳戶。註銷後,不允許對許可功能進行更新或 更改。



警告:如果不執行此過程的所有步驟,則許可證將保持使用中狀態,不能重新使用。

• 在FMC Web介面中,選擇System > Licenses > Specific Licenses。

Specified License Reservation Status								
Usage Authorization:	0	Authorized (Last Synchronized On Jul 18 2024)	Return SLR					
Product Registration:	0	Registered (Last Renewed On Jul 18 2024)						
Export-Controlled Features:		Enabled						
Product Instance:	0	402d4a28-44e0-11ef-b394-4712f25a82da						
Confirmation Code *:		d3262fe7						

* This confirmation code is generated against your last authorization code

• 記下返回碼。

Specific License Reservation

Specific License Reservation or SLR allows us to reserve and install licenses in a network that has no path to inbound or outbond internet traffic at all

1	Generate a request code
	Generate Cancel Code
2	Create or login into your Cisco Smart Software Manager account to generate an authorization code against the request code you have just created
Ť	
2	Upload the authorization code file (.txt) and Install
Ÿ	Choose File No file chosen
4	Cisco Smart Software Manager and use the Return Code to release your licenses.
	CJ5oPL-kovwbd-bZnS3u-Tp95qB-G3UTXn-mPn1

- 在智慧軟體管理器中,確定要更新的FMC,轉到<u>智慧軟體管理器</u>。
- 導航到資產>產品例項,在Typecolumn中查詢hasFPin產品例項,並在Namecolumn中查詢通用SKU(非主機名)。
- 在顯示正確UUID的頁面上,選擇操作 > 刪除。

General	Licenses	Product Instan	nces	Event Log								
Authorize	License-Enforce	ed Features	ß					FP				× 9,
Name				Pr	oduct Type		Last Contact		Alerts			Actions
UDI_PID:FP	PR-1140; UDI_SN	:JMX2324G19P;		FF	,		2024-Apr-01 17:36:	09	😣 Faile	d to Re	enew	Actions -
UDI_PID:FPR-1140; UDI_SN:JMX2324G19Q;			FF	2		2024-Apr-25 19:02:18			A Failed to Connect		Actions -	
UDI_PID:FPR-2110; UDI_SN:JMX2538X1M1;			FF	, ,		2024-Jan-04 21:08:36		😣 Faile	8 Failed to Renew		Actions -	
UDI_PID:FPR-2130; UDI_SN:JMX2139Y0K5;			FF	FP 2024-Jul-18 11:41:39						Actions -		
UDI_PID:FS	S-VMW-SW-K9; U	IDI_SN:3;		FF	,		2024-Jul-18 18:17:5	7 (Reserved Licenses)			Actions -
UDI_PID:NO	GFWv; UDI_SN:9	A6NGBM4MQ3;		FF	, ,		2024-Apr-01 19:56:	37	😣 Faile	d to	Transfer	
UDI_PID:NGFWv; UDI_SN:9A9G12GAFES;		FF	,		2024-Jul-18 12:40:33				Update Re	served Licenses		
UDI_PID:NGFWv; UDI_SN:9AVJWWJ8EJK;		FF	, ,		2024-Feb-06 11:16:11		😣 Faile	S Failed to		firmation Code		
vFMC-bhest	FMC-bheston.cisco.com		FF	, ,		2024-Jan-22 19:21:03		😣 Faile	Kemove Remove Remove		aneae from a Failed Pro	
Vik-FMC			FF	, ,		2024-Jul-04 08:39:0	2		1.	rvenost Lic	enses nom a Palled Pro	
100									Charles Dave	1.44	(02 Becords)	14 4 5 61

• 將您從FMC生成的預留返回代碼輸入到Remove Product Instance對話方塊。

Remove Reservation

To remove a Product Instance that has reserved licenses and make those licenses once again available to other Product Instances, enter in the Reservation Return Code generated by the Product Instance. If you cannot generate a Reservation Return Code, contact Cisco Support

* Reservation Return Code: CJ5oPL-kovwbd-bZnS3u-Tp95qB-G3UTXn- mPnteX-w6SYd1-QcSGPq-pfA	
Remove Reservation Cance	1
 特定預留許可證將返回到智慧賬戶中的可用池,並且此FMC將從智慧軟體管理器產品例 單中刪除。 	頁清
在FMC Linux Shell中停用特定許可證	
• 登入FMC CLI admin帳戶,輸入expert命令訪問Linux shell。	
• 執行命令以訪問特定許可證保留選項:sudo manage_slr.pl	
> expert admin@fmc:~\$ sudo manage_slr.pl Password: Administrator Password	
*************** Configuration Utility *************	
1 Show SLR Status	
2 Enable SLR	
3 Disable SLR	
4 License requirement report	
0 Exit	

Enter choice:

• 透過選擇選項3停用特定許可證保留。選擇選項0退出。

Successfully Disabled SLR

- Enterexitto退出Linux shell。
- Enterexitto退出命令列介面。

相關資訊

• <u>Cisco Secure Firewall Management Center功能許可證</u>

關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件,讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注 意,即使是最佳機器翻譯,也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準 確度概不負責,並建議一律查看原始英文文件(提供連結)。