# 在路由模式下配置Firepower威胁防御接口

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# 简介

本文档介绍Firepower威胁防御(FTD)设备上的内联对接口的配置、验证和操作。

先决条件

要求

本文档没有特定要求。

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本:

- ASA5512-X FTD代码6.1.0.x
- Firepower管理中心(FMC) 代码6.1.0.x

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原 始(默认)配置。如果您的网络处于活动状态,请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

# 相关产品

本文档也可用于以下硬件和软件版本:

- ASA5506-X、ASA5506W-X、ASA5506H-X、ASA5508-X、ASA5516-X
- ASA5512-X、ASA5515-X、ASA5525-X、ASA5545-X、ASA5555-X
- FPR2100、FPR4100、FPR9300
- VMware (ESXi)、Amazon Web Services (AWS)、基于内核的虚拟机 (KVM)
- FTD软件代码6.2.x及更高版本

# 背景信息

Firepower威胁防御(FTD)提供两种部署模式和六种接口模式,如下图所示:



≫ 注意:您可以在单个FTD设备上混合接口模式。

各种FTD部署和接口模式的高级概述:

FTD接口 模式	FTD部署模式	描述	可以丢弃流量
已路由	已路由	完整的LINA引擎和Snort引擎检查	Yes
交换	透明	完整的LINA引擎和Snort引擎检查	Yes

内联对	路由或透明	部分LINA引擎和完整Snort引擎检 查	Yes
带分路器的内联 对	路由或透明	部分LINA引擎和完整Snort引擎检 查	无
被动	路由或透明	部分LINA引擎和完整Snort引擎检 查	无
被动(ERSPAN)	已路由	部分LINA引擎和完整Snort引擎检 查	无

# 配置

网络图



配置路由接口和子接口

按照以下要求配置子接口G0/0.201和接口G0/1:

接口	G 0/0.201	G 0/1
名称	内部	外部
安全区域	INSIDE_ZONE	OUTSIDE_ZONE
描述	内部	外部
子接口Id	201	-
VLAN ID	201	-
IPv4	192.168.201.1/24	192.168.202.1/24
双工/速度	自动	自动

### 解决方案

## 步骤1:配置逻辑接口

导航到Devices > Device Management,选择适当的设备,然后选择Edit图标:

Overview Analysis Policies Devic	ces Objects	АМР		Deploy 🥏	Syst	tem
Device Management NAT VPN	QoS Platform	n Settings				
				By Group	~	$\bigcirc$
Name	Group	Model	License Type 🔺	Access Control Pol	icy	
<ul> <li>Ungrouped (8)</li> <li>FTD5512</li> <li>10.62.148.10 - Cisco ASA5512-X Threa</li> </ul>	at Defense	Cisco ASA5512-X Threat Defense	Base, Threat, Malware, URL Filtering	FTD5512		ø

# 选择Add Interfaces > Sub Interface:

Overv	iew Analysis Policies	evices Objects	АМР			Deploy 🔗	System Help 🔻 admin 🔻
Devic	e Management NAT V	PN QoS Platform	n Settings				
FTD	5512						🔚 Save 🛛 🔀 Cancel
Cisco A	A5512-X Threat Defense						
Devi	ces Routing Interfaces	Inline Sets D	НСР				
2							Add Interfaces •
St	Interface	Logical Name	Type	Security Zones	MAC Address (Active/Standby)	ID Address	Sub Interface
St	Interface	Logical Name	Type	Security Zones	MAC Address (Active/Standby)	IF Address	Redundant Interface
0	GigabitEthernet0/0		Physical				
							Ether Channel Interface
0	GigabitEthernet0/1		Physical				

根据要求配置子接口设置:

Add Sub Interface									
Name:	INSIDE	6	Enabled	Management Only					
Security Zone: INSIDE_ZONE									
Description:	INTERNAL								
General IPv4	1 IPv6	Advanced							
MTU:		1500		(64 - 9198)					
Interface *:		GigabitEthernet0/0		Enabled					
Sub-Interface ID *:		201		(1 - 4294967295)					
VLAN ID:		201		(1 - 4094)					

# 接口IP设置:

Add Sub Interface									
Name:	INSIDE		Chabled	🗆 Ma	anagement Only				
Security Zone:	INSIDE_Z	ONE	~						
Description: INTERNAL									
General IPv	4 IPv6	Advanced							
IP Type:		Use Static I	IP 🗸						
IP Address:		192.168.20	1.1/24		eg. 1.1.1.1/255.255.255.228				

在物理接口(GigabitEthernet0/0)下指定Duplex(双工)和Speed(速度)设置:

General	IPv4	IPv6	Advanced	Hardware Configuration
Duplex:			auto	~
Speed:			auto	~

启用物理接口(本例中为G0/0):

Edit Physical Interface									
Mode:	None		<b>v</b>	_					
Name:			Enabled	d 🔲 Management Only					
Security Zone:			~						
Description:									
Conoral IDv	1 IDv6	Advanced	Hardwara Co	pfiguration					
General IPV	4 IPV0	Auvanceu	Tidi Gware Co	ninguration					
MTU:		1500		(64 - 9198)					
Interface ID:		GigabitEthe	rnet0/0						

第二步 : 配置物理接口

根据需要编辑GigabitEthernet0/1物理接口:

Edit Physical Interface								
Mode:	None		~					
Name:	OUTSIDE			🕑 Enabled 🛛 🗆 Ma	nagement Only			
Security Zone:	OUTSIDE_	ZONE	~					
Description:	EXTERNAL							
General IPv4	IPv6	Advanced	Н	ardware Configuration	1			
IP Туре:		Use Static I	P	~				
IP Address:		192.168.202	2.1/2	24	eg. 1.1.1.1/255.255.255.22			

- 对于路由接口,模式为:None
- Name等同于ASA接口名称
- 在FTD上,所有接口的安全级别均为0
- same-security-traffic不适用于FTD。默认情况下,允许FTD接口(内部)之间的流量

选择Save和Deploy。

## 确认

## 在FMC GUI中:

Devic	es Routing	Interfaces	Inline Sets	DHCF	,				
2								Add 1	nterfaces •
St	Interface		Logical Name	e	Туре	Security Zones	MAC Address (Active/Standby)	IP Address	
θ	GigabitEtherne	et0/0			Physical				ø
Θ	GigabitEtherne	et0/1	OUTSIDE		Physical	OUTSIDE_ZONE		192.168.202.1/24(Static)	Ø
0	😥 GigabitEtherne	et0/2			Physical				6 P
0	🕅 GigabitEtherne	et0/3			Physical				6
0	😥 GigabitEtherne	et0/4			Physical				6
0	🕅 GigabitEtherne	et0/5			Physical				6P
Θ	Diagnostic0/0				Physical				6P
Θ	GigabitEtherne	et0/0.201	INSIDE		SubInterf	INSIDE_ZONE		192.168.201.1/24(Static)	a 🖉

从FTD CLI:

### <#root>

#### >

show interface ip brief

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status		Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0	unassigned	YES	unset	up		up
GigabitEthernet0/0.201	192.168.201.1	YES	manual	up		up
GigabitEthernet0/1	192.168.202.1	YES	manual	up		up
GigabitEthernet0/2 GigabitEthernet0/3 GigabitEthernet0/4 GigabitEthernet0/5 Internal-Control0/0 Internal-Data0/0 Internal-Data0/1 Internal-Data0/2 Management0/0	unassigned unassigned unassigned 127.0.1.1 unassigned unassigned 169.254.1.1 unassigned	YES YES YES YES YES YES YES YES	unset unset unset unset unset unset unset unset	administratively de administratively de administratively de administratively de up up up up up	own own own own	down down down up up up up

#### <#root>

#### >

#### show ip

System IP Addresses:				
Interface	Name	IP address	Subnet mask	Method
GigabitEthernet0/0.201	INSIDE	192.168.201.1	255.255.255.0	manual
GigabitEthernet0/1	OUTSIDE	192.168.202.1	255.255.255.0	manual
Current IP Addresses:				
Interface	Name	IP address	Subnet mask	Method
GigabitEthernet0/0.201	INSIDE	192.168.201.1	255.255.255.0	manual
GigabitEthernet0/1	OUTSIDE	192.168.202.1	255.255.255.0	manual

## FMC GUI和FTD CLI关联:

		> show running-config interface g0/0.201
Edit Sub Interface		!
Name: INSIDE	Enabled Management Only	description INTERNAL
Security Zone: INSIDE_ZONE		vlan 201
Description: INTERNAL	cts manual	
General IPv4 IPv6 Advanced		propagate sgt preserve-untag
IP Type: Use Static IP	~	security-level 0
IP Address: 192.168.201.1/24	og 1 1 1 1/255 25	ip address 192.168.201.1 255.255.255.0

### <#root>

>

```
Interface GigabitEthernet0/0.201
 ...
INSIDE
۳,
is up, line protocol is up
 Hardware is i82574L rev00, BW 1000 Mbps, DLY 10 usec
VLAN identifier 201
Description: INTERNAL
        MAC address a89d.21ce.fdea, MTU 1500
IP address 192.168.201.1, subnet mask 255.255.255.0
 Traffic Statistics for "INSIDE":
        1 packets input, 28 bytes
        1 packets output, 28 bytes
        0 packets dropped
>
show interface g0/1
Interface GigabitEthernet0/1 "OUTSIDE", is up, line protocol is up
 Hardware is i82574L rev00, BW 1000 Mbps, DLY 10 usec
Auto-Duplex(Full-duplex), Auto-Speed(1000 Mbps)
        Input flow control is unsupported, output flow control is off
Description: EXTERNAL
        MAC address a89d.21ce.fde7, MTU 1500
IP address 192.168.202.1, subnet mask 255.255.255.0
        0 packets input, 0 bytes, 0 no buffer
        Received 0 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants
        0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort
        0 pause input, 0 resume input
        0 L2 decode drops
        1 packets output, 64 bytes, 0 underruns
        0 pause output, 0 resume output
        0 output errors, 0 collisions, 12 interface resets
        0 late collisions, 0 deferred
        0 input reset drops, 0 output reset drops
        input queue (blocks free curr/low): hardware (511/511)
        output queue (blocks free curr/low): hardware (511/511)
 Traffic Statistics for "OUTSIDE":
        0 packets input, 0 bytes
        0 packets output, 0 bytes
        0 packets dropped
      1 minute input rate 0 pkts/sec, 0 bytes/sec
      1 minute output rate 0 pkts/sec, 0 bytes/sec
```

1 minute drop rate, 0 pkts/sec
5 minute input rate 0 pkts/sec, 0 bytes/sec
5 minute output rate 0 pkts/sec, 0 bytes/sec
5 minute drop rate, 0 pkts/sec

FTD路由接口操作

使用路由接口时,检验FTD数据包流。

解决方案

>

FTD架构概述

FTD数据平面的简要概述:



此图显示了每个引擎内发生的一些检查:



### 要点

• 底部检查与FTD LINA引擎数据路径相对应

• 蓝色方框内的检查与FTD Snort引擎实例相对应

FTD路由接口概述

- 仅在路由部署中可用
- 传统L3防火墙部署
- 一个或多个物理或逻辑(VLAN)可路由接口
- 允许配置NAT或动态路由协议等功能
- 根据路由查找转发数据包,并根据ARP查找解决下一跳
- 实际流量 可以丢弃
- 完整的LINA引擎检查与完整的Snort引擎检查一起应用

最后一点可以直观地显示为:



验证

跟踪FTD路由接口上的数据包

网络图



使用以下参数使用Packet Tracer查看应用的策略:

输入界面	内部
协议/服务	TCP端口80

源 IP	192.168.201.100
目的 IP	192.168.202.100

#### 解决方案

当使用路由接口时,数据包的处理方式类似于传统ASA路由接口。在LINA引擎数据路径中执行路由 查找、模块化策略框架(MPF)、NAT、ARP查找等检查。此外,如果访问控制策略有此要求,数据 包将由Snort引擎(Snort实例之一)进行检查,并在其中生成判定并返回到LINA引擎:

<#root>

>

packet-tracer input INSIDE tcp 192.168.201.100 11111 192.168.202.100 80

Phase: 1

Type: ROUTE-LOOKUP

Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information:

found next-hop 192.168.202.100 using egress ifc OUTSIDE

Phase: 2

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype: log
Result: ALLOW
Config:
access-group CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ global
access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ advanced permit ip any any rule-id 268437505
access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-id 268437505: ACCESS POLICY: FTD5512 - Default/1
access-list CSM\_FW\_ACL\_ remark rule-id 268437505: L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE

Additional Information:

This packet will be sent to snort for additional processing where a verdict will be reached

Phase: 3

Type: CONN-SETTINGS

Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config:

class-map class-default

match any

policy-map global\_policy

class class-default

set connection advanced-options UM\_STATIC\_TCP\_MAP

service-policy global\_policy global

Additional Information:

Phase: 4

Type: NAT

Subtype: per-session Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information:

Phase: 5 Type: IP-OPTIONS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information:

Phase: 6 Type: NAT Subtype: per-session Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: Phase: 7 Type: IP-OPTIONS Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: Phase: 8 Type: FLOW-CREATION Subtype: Result: ALLOW Config: Additional Information: New flow created with id 11336, packet dispatched to next module

```
Result:
```

input-interface: INSIDE

input-status: up
input-line-status: up

output-interface: OUTSIDE

output-status: up output-line-status: up Action: allow

>

✤ 注:在第4阶段,将根据UM\_STATIC\_TCP\_MAP的TCP映射检查数据包。这是FTD上的默认 TCP映射。

```
<#root>
```

firepower#

```
show run all tcp-map
!
tcp-map UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
no check-retransmission
no checksum-verification
exceed-mss allow
queue-limit 0 timeout 4
mescemed bits allow
```

reserved-bits allow syn-data allow synack-data drop invalid-ack drop seq-past-window drop tcp-options range 6 7 allow tcp-options range 9 18 allow tcp-options range 20 255 allow tcp-options selective-ack allow tcp-options timestamp allow

```
tcp-options window-scale allow
tcp-options mss allow
tcp-options md5 clear
ttl-evasion-protection
urgent-flag allow
window-variation allow-connection
!
>
```

# 相关信息

- 适用于Firepower设备管理器的思科Firepower威胁防御配置指南,版本6.1
- 在ASA 55xx-X设备上安装和升级Firepower威胁防御
- <u>思科安全防火墙威胁防御</u>
- <u>思科技术支持和下载</u>

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