配置 Cisco IOS 软件与 Windows 2000，使用 Microsoft IAS 实现 PPTP

目录

简介

在Cisco 7100和7200路由器平台上，点对点隧道协议(PPTP)支持已添加到Cisco IOS®软件版本12.0.5.XE5中。Cisco IOS软件版本12.1.5.T增加了对更多平台的支持。

请求注解(RFC)2637描述PPTP。根据此RFC，PPTP接入集中器(PAC)是客户端（即PC或呼叫方），而PPTP网络服务器(PNS)是服务器（即，路由器或被呼叫的设备）。

先决条件

要求

本文档假设您已使用本地Microsoft质询握手身份验证协议(MS-CHAP)V1身份验证（或者需要MS-

CHAP V1的Microsoft点对点加密[MPPE]）设置与路由器的PPTP连接，并且这些连接已在运行。MPPE加密支持需要远程身份验证拨入用户服务(RADIUS);TACACS+适用于身份验证，但不适用于MPPE密钥。

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本。

- 在具有 Active Directory 的 Microsoft 2000 Advanced Server 上安装的 Microsoft IAS 可选组件.
- Cisco 3600 路由器.
- 思科IOS软件版本c3640-io3s56i-mz.121-5.T。

此配置使用安装在Windows 2000高级服务器上的Microsoft IAS作为RADIUS服务器。

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备创建的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始（默认）配置。如果您是在真实网络上操作，请确保您在使用任何命令前已经了解其潜在影响。

规则

有关文档规则的详细信息，请参阅 Cisco 技术提示规则。

背景理论

此示例配置演示如何设置PC以连接到路由器（地址为10.200.20.2），然后路由器向Microsoft的Internet身份验证服务器(IAS)（地址为10.200.20.245）验证用户身份，再允许用户进入网络。PPTP支持适用于Windows的思科安全访问控制服务器(ACS)版本2.5。但是，由于Cisco Bug ID CSCds92266，它可能无法与路由器配合使用。如果您使用的是Cisco Secure，我们建议使用Cisco Secure V2.6或更高版本。Cisco Secure UNIX不支持MPPE。另外两个支持MPPE的RADIUS应用是Microsoft RADIUS和Funk RADIUS。

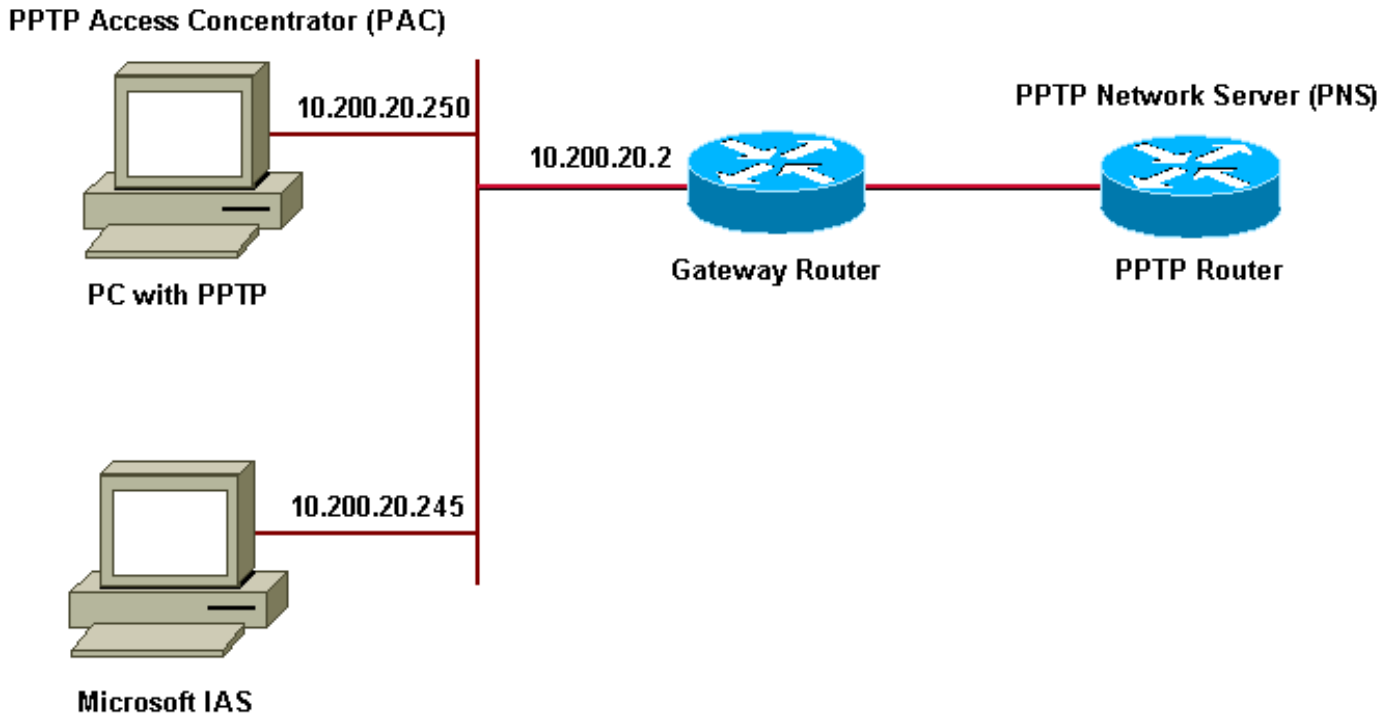
配置

本部分提供有关如何配置本文档所述功能的信息。

注意：要查找有关本文档中使用的命令的其他信息，请使用IOS命令查找工具

网络图

本文档使用下图所示的网络设置。



拨号客户端的IP池：

- 网关路由器：192.168.1.2 ~ 192.168.1.254
- LNS:172.16.10.1 ~ 172.16.10.10

虽然上述设置使用拨号客户端通过拨号连接到互联网服务提供商(ISP)路由器，但您可以通过任何介质（如LAN）连接PC和网关路由器。

为 Microsoft IAS 配置 Windows 2000 Advanced Server

本节介绍如何为Microsoft IAS配置Windows 2000高级服务器：

1. 确保安装了 Microsoft IAS。要安装Microsoft IAS，请以管理员身份登录。在**网络服务**下，确保清除所有复选框。选中Internet Authentication Server复选框，然后单击**OK**。
2. 在“Windows 组件向导”中，单击**下一步**。如果出现提示，请插入 Windows 2000 CD。
3. 复制所需文件后，单击“完成”，然后关闭所有窗口。您不需要重新启动。

配置 RADIUS 客户端

本节显示配置RADIUS客户端的步骤：

1. 从**管理工具**中，打开“Internet 身份验证服务器控制台”，然后单击“客户端”。
2. 在**Friendly Name**框中，键入网络接入服务器(NAS)的IP地址。
3. 单击“Use this **IP(使用此IP)**”选项。
4. 在“客**户端 — 供应商**”下拉列表框中，确保选**择了RADIUS**标准选项。
5. 在“共**享密钥**”和**“确认共享密**钥”框中，键入密码，然后单击**完成**。
6. 在控制台树中，右键单击“Internet Authentication Service(Internet**身份验证服务)”**，然后单击“**Start（开始）**”。
7. 关闭控制台。

配置 IAS 上的用户

与Cisco Secure不同，Windows 2000 RADIUS用户数据库与Windows用户数据库紧密绑定。如果Windows 2000服务器上安装了Active Directory，请从Active Directory用户和计算机创建新的拨号用户。如果未安装Active Directory，请使用管理工具中的本地用户和组创建新用户。

在Active Directory中配置用户

本节显示在Active Directory中配置用户的步骤：

1. 在 Active Directory 用户和计算机控制台中，展开您的域。右键单击用户。滚动以选择新用户。创建一个名为 tac 的新用户。
2. 在“密码”和“确认密码”对话框中键入密码。
3. 清除“用户必须在下次登录时更改密码”字段并单击“下一步”。
4. 打开“用户TAC属性”框。切换至拨入选项卡。在远程访问权限（拨入或 VPN）下，单击“允许访问”，然后单击“确定”。

在没有安装活动目录的情况下配置用户本节显示在未安装Active Directory时配置用户的步骤：

1. 在“管理工具”部分，单击“计算机管理”。展开计算机管理控制台，然后单击“本地用户和组”。右键单击“用户”滚动条以选择“新用户”。创建一个名为 tac 的新用户。
2. 在“密码”和“确认密码”对话框中键入密码。
3. 清除用户下次登录时须更改密码选项，然后单击“下一步”。
4. 打开名为tac的“属性”框的新用户。切换至拨入选项卡。在远程访问权限（拨入或 VPN）下，单击“允许访问”，然后单击“确定”。

将远程访问策略应用于 Windows 用户本节显示将远程访问策略应用到Windows用户的步骤：

1. 从管理工具中，打开Internet身份验证服务器控制台并单击远程访问策略。
2. 单击指定要匹配的条件上的添加按钮，然后添加服务类型。选择可用类型为Framed，并将其添加到Selected Types列表。按确定。
3. 单击“指定匹配条件”上的添加按钮，然后添加“帧协议”。选择可用类型ppp，并将其添加到“选定类型”列表。按确定。
4. 单击“指定匹配条件”上的添加按钮，然后添加“Windows 组”，以添加用户所属的 Windows 组。选择组并将其添加到“选定类型”并按确定。
5. 在“Allow Access if Dial-in Permission is Enabled”属性中，选择“Grant remote Access permission”。
6. 关闭控制台。

为 PPTP 配置 Windows 2000 客户端以下部分显示为PPTP配置Windows 2000客户端的步骤：

1. 从“开始”菜单中，选择“设置”，然后选择：控制面板和网络和拨号连接，或然后选择“Network and Dial-up Connections(网络和拨号连接)”，再选择“Make New Connection（新建连接）”。使用向导创建名为PPTP的连接。此连接通过 Internet 连接到专用网络。您还需要指定PPTP网络服务器(PNS)IP地址或名称。
2. 新连接显示在“控制面板”下的网络和拨号连接窗口中。在此处，单击鼠标右键编辑其属性。在“网络”选项卡下，确保“我正在呼叫的服务器类型”字段设置为PPTP。如果计划通过本地池或动态主机配置协议(DHCP)从网关向此客户端分配动态内部地址，请选择TCP/IP协议，并确保将客户端配置为自动获取IP地址。您还可以自动发布DNS信息。使用Advanced按钮可以定义静态Windows Internet命名服务(WINS)和DNS信息。通过Options选项卡，可以关闭IPSec或为连接分配不同的策略。
3. 在Security选项卡下，可以定义用户身份验证参数。例如，PAP、CHAP或MS-CHAP或Windows域登录。配置连接后，您可以双击该连接以显示登录屏幕，然后进行连接。

配置使用以下路由器配置，即使RADIUS服务器不可用，用户也能够使用用户名tac和密码admin进

行连接（当Microsoft IAS尚未配置时，这是可能的）。 以下示例配置概述了无IPSec的L2tp所需的命令。

安吉拉

```
angela#show running-config
Building configuration...
Current configuration : 1606 bytes
!
version 12.1
no service single-slot-reload-enable
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname angela
!
logging rate-limit console 10 except errors
!---Enable AAA services here aaa new-model aaa
authentication login default group radius local aaa
authentication login console none aaa authentication ppp
default group radius local aaa authorization network
default group radius local enable password ! username
tac password 0 admin memory-size iomem 30 ip subnet-zero
! ! no ip finger no ip domain-lookup ip host rund
172.17.247.195 ! ip audit notify log ip audit po max-
events 100 ip address-pool local !---Enable VPN/Virtual
Private Dialup Network (VPDN) services !---and define
groups and their respective parameters. vpdn enable no
vpdn logging ! ! vpdn-group PPTP_WIN2KClient !---Default
PPTP VPDN group !---Allow the router to accept incoming
Requests accept-dialin protocol pptp virtual-template 1
! ! ! call rsvp-sync ! ! ! ! ! ! ! controller E1 2/0 ! !
interface Loopback0 ip address 172.16.10.100
255.255.255.0 ! interface Ethernet0/0 ip address
10.200.20.2 255.255.255.0 half-duplex ! interface
Virtual-Template1 ip unnumbered Loopback0 peer default
ip address pool default !--- The following encryption
command is optional !--- and could be added later. ppp
encrypt mppe 40 ppp authentication ms-chap ! ip local
pool default 172.16.10.1 172.16.10.10 ip classless ip
route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.200.20.1 ip route 192.168.1.0
255.255.255.0 10.200.20.250 no ip http server ! radius-
server host 10.200.20.245 auth-port 1645 acct-port 1646
radius-server retransmit 3 radius-server key cisco !
dial-peer cor custom ! ! ! ! ! line con 0 exec-timeout 0
0 login authentication console transport input none line
33 50 modem InOut line aux 0 line vty 0 4 exec-timeout 0
0 password ! end angela#show debug
General OS:
AAA Authentication debugging is on
AAA Authorization debugging is on
PPP:
MPPE Events debugging is on
PPP protocol negotiation debugging is on
VPN:
L2X protocol events debugging is on
L2X protocol errors debugging is on
VPDN events debugging is on
VPDN errors debugging is on
Radius protocol debugging is on

angela#
```

```
*Mar  7 04:21:07.719: L2X: TCP connect reqd from
0.0.0.0:2000
*Mar  7 04:21:07.991: Tnl 29 PPTP: Tunnel created; peer
initiated
*Mar  7 04:21:08.207: Tnl 29 PPTP: SCCRQ-ok ->
state change wt-sccrq to estabd
*Mar  7 04:21:09.267: VPDN: Session vaccess task running
*Mar  7 04:21:09.267: Vi1 VPDN: Virtual interface
created
*Mar  7 04:21:09.267: Vi1 VPDN: Clone from Vtemplate 1
*Mar  7 04:21:09.343: Tnl/Cl 29/29 PPTP: VAccess created
*Mar  7 04:21:09.343: Vi1 Tnl/Cl 29/29 PPTP: vacc-ok ->
#state change wt-vacc to estabd
*Mar  7 04:21:09.343: Vi1 VPDN: Bind interface
direction=2
*Mar  7 04:21:09.347: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Virtual-
Access1, changed
state to up
*Mar  7 04:21:09.347: Vi1 PPP: Using set call direction
*Mar  7 04:21:09.347: Vi1 PPP: Treating connection as a
callin
*Mar  7 04:21:09.347: Vi1 PPP: Phase is ESTABLISHING,
Passive Open [0 sess, 0 load]
*Mar  7 04:21:09.347: Vi1 LCP: State is Listen
*Mar  7 04:21:10.347: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol
on Interface
Virtual-Access1, changed state to up
*Mar  7 04:21:11.347: Vi1 LCP: TIMEout: State Listen
*Mar  7 04:21:11.347: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: (0): LCP
succeeds trivially
*Mar  7 04:21:11.347: Vi1 LCP: O CONFREQ [Listen] id 7
len 15
*Mar  7 04:21:11.347: Vi1 LCP:    AuthProto MS-CHAP
(0x0305C22380)
*Mar  7 04:21:11.347: Vi1 LCP:    MagicNumber 0x3050EB1F
(0x05063050EB1F)
*Mar  7 04:21:11.635: Vi1 LCP: I CONFACK [REQsent] id 7
len 15
*Mar  7 04:21:11.635: Vi1 LCP:    AuthProto MS-CHAP
(0x0305C22380)
*Mar  7 04:21:11.635: Vi1 LCP:    MagicNumber 0x3050EB1F
(0x05063050EB1F)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.327: Vi1 LCP: I CONFREQ [ACKrcvd] id 1
len 44
*Mar  7 04:21:13.327: Vi1 LCP:    MagicNumber 0x35BE1CB0
(0x050635BE1CB0)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.327: Vi1 LCP:    PFC (0x0702)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.327: Vi1 LCP:    ACFC (0x0802)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.327: Vi1 LCP:    Callback 6  (0x0D0306)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.327: Vi1 LCP:    MRRU 1614 (0x1104064E)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.327: Vi1 LCP:    EndpointDisc 1 Local
*Mar  7 04:21:13.327: Vi1 LCP:
(0x1317016AC616B006CC4281A1CA941E39)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.331: Vi1 LCP:     (0xB9182600000008)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.331: Vi1 LCP: O CONFREJ [ACKrcvd] id 1
len 34
*Mar  7 04:21:13.331: Vi1 LCP:    Callback 6  (0x0D0306)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.331: Vi1 LCP:    MRRU 1614 (0x1104064E)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.331: Vi1 LCP:    EndpointDisc 1 Local
*Mar  7 04:21:13.331: Vi1 LCP:
(0x1317016AC616B006CC4281A1CA941E39)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.331: Vi1 LCP:     (0xB9182600000008)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.347: Vi1 LCP: TIMEout: State ACKrcvd
*Mar  7 04:21:13.347: Vi1 LCP: O CONFREQ [ACKrcvd] id 8
```

```
len 15
*Mar  7 04:21:13.347: Vi1 LCP:    AuthProto MS-CHAP
(0x0305C22380)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.347: Vi1 LCP:    MagicNumber 0x3050EB1F
(0x05063050EB1F)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.647: Vi1 LCP: I CONFREQ [REQsent] id 2
len 14
*Mar  7 04:21:13.651: Vi1 LCP:    MagicNumber 0x35BE1CB0
(0x050635BE1CB0)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.651: Vi1 LCP:    PFC (0x0702)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.651: Vi1 LCP:    ACFC (0x0802)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.651: Vi1 LCP: O CONFACK [REQsent] id 2
len 14
*Mar  7 04:21:13.651: Vi1 LCP:    MagicNumber 0x35BE1CB0
(0x050635BE1CB0)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.651: Vi1 LCP:    PFC (0x0702)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.651: Vi1 LCP:    ACFC (0x0802)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.723: Vi1 LCP: I CONFACK [ACKsent] id 8
len 15
*Mar  7 04:21:13.723: Vi1 LCP:    AuthProto MS-CHAP
(0x0305C22380)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.723: Vi1 LCP:    MagicNumber 0x3050EB1F
(0x05063050EB1F)
*Mar  7 04:21:13.723: Vi1 LCP: State is Open
*Mar  7 04:21:13.723: Vi1 PPP: Phase is AUTHENTICATING,
by this end [0 sess, 0 load]
*Mar  7 04:21:13.723: Vi1 MS-CHAP: O CHALLENGE id 20 len
21 from "angela "
*Mar  7 04:21:14.035: Vi1 LCP: I IDENTIFY [Open] id 3
len 18 magic
0x35BE1CB0 MSRASV5.00
*Mar  7 04:21:14.099: Vi1 LCP: I IDENTIFY [Open] id 4
len 24 magic
0x35BE1CB0 MSRAS-1-RSHANMUG
*Mar  7 04:21:14.223: Vi1 MS-CHAP: I RESPONSE id 20 len
57 from "tac"
*Mar  7 04:21:14.223: AAA: parse name=Virtual-Access1
idb type=21 tty=-1
*Mar  7 04:21:14.223: AAA: name=Virtual-Access1
flags=0x11 type=5 shelf=0
slot=0 adapter=0 port=1 channel=0
*Mar  7 04:21:14.223: AAA/MEMORY: create_user
(0x62740E7C) user='tac' ruser=''
port='Virtual-Access1' rem_addr='' authen_type=MSCHAP
service=PPP priv=1
*Mar  7 04:21:14.223: AAA/AUTHEN/START (2474402925):
port='Virtual-Access1'
list='' action=LOGIN service=PPP
*Mar  7 04:21:14.223: AAA/AUTHEN/START (2474402925):
using "default" list
*Mar  7 04:21:14.223: AAA/AUTHEN/START (2474402925):
Method=radius (radius)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.223: RADIUS: ustruct sharecount=0
*Mar  7 04:21:14.223: RADIUS: Initial Transmit Virtual-
Access1 id 116
10.200.20.245:1645, Access-Request, len 129
*Mar  7 04:21:14.227:         Attribute 4 6 0AC81402
*Mar  7 04:21:14.227:         Attribute 5 6 00000001
*Mar  7 04:21:14.227:         Attribute 61 6 00000005
*Mar  7 04:21:14.227:         Attribute 1 5 7461631A
*Mar  7 04:21:14.227:         Attribute 26 16
000001370B0AFD11
*Mar  7 04:21:14.227:         Attribute 26 58
0000013701341401
```

```
*Mar  7 04:21:14.227:         Attribute 6 6 00000002
*Mar  7 04:21:14.227:         Attribute 7 6 00000001
*Mar  7 04:21:14.239: RADIUS: Received from id 116
10.200.20.245:1645,
Access-Accept, len 116
*Mar  7 04:21:14.239:         Attribute 7 6 00000001
*Mar  7 04:21:14.239:         Attribute 6 6 00000002
*Mar  7 04:21:14.239:         Attribute 25 32 64080750
*Mar  7 04:21:14.239:         Attribute 26 40
000001370C223440
*Mar  7 04:21:14.239:         Attribute 26 12
000001370A06144E
*Mar  7 04:21:14.239: AAA/AUTHEN (2474402925): status =
PASS
*Mar  7 04:21:14.243: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/LCP: Authorize LCP
*Mar  7 04:21:14.243: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/LCP (2434357606):
Port='Virtual-Access1' list='' service=NET
*Mar  7 04:21:14.243: AAA/AUTHOR/LCP: Vi1 (2434357606)
user='tac'
*Mar  7 04:21:14.243: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/LCP (2434357606):
send AV service=ppp
*Mar  7 04:21:14.243: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/LCP (2434357606):
send AV protocol=lcp
*Mar  7 04:21:14.243: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/LCP (2434357606):
found list "default"
*Mar  7 04:21:14.243: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/LCP (2434357606):
Method=radius
(radius)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.243: RADIUS: unrecognized Microsoft VSA
type 10
*Mar  7 04:21:14.243: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR (2434357606): Post
authorization
status = PASS_REPL
*Mar  7 04:21:14.243: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/LCP: Processing AV
service=ppp
*Mar  7 04:21:14.243: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/LCP: Processing AV
mschap_mppe_keys*1p1T11=1v1O1~11a1W11151\1V1M1#11Z1`1k1}
111
*Mar  7 04:21:14.243: Vi1 MS-CHAP: O SUCCESS id 20 len 4
*Mar  7 04:21:14.243: Vi1 PPP: Phase is UP [0 sess, 0
load]
*Mar  7 04:21:14.247: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: (0): Can we
start IPCP?
*Mar  7 04:21:14.247: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM (1553311212):
Port='Virtual-Access1' list='' service=NET
*Mar  7 04:21:14.247: AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: Vi1 (1553311212)
user='tac'
*Mar  7 04:21:14.247: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM (1553311212):
send AV service=ppp
*Mar  7 04:21:14.247: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM (1553311212):
send AV protocol=ip
*Mar  7 04:21:14.247: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM (1553311212):
found list "default"
*Mar  7 04:21:14.247: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM (1553311212):
Method=radius
(radius)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.247: RADIUS: unrecognized Microsoft VSA
type 10
*Mar  7 04:21:14.247: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR (1553311212): Post
authorization
status = PASS_REPL
*Mar  7 04:21:14.247: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: We can start
IPCP
*Mar  7 04:21:14.247: Vi1 IPCP: O CONFREQ [Not
```

```
negotiated] id 4 len 10
*Mar  7 04:21:14.247: Vi1 IPCP:    Address 172.16.10.100
(0x0306AC100A64)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.247: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: (0): Can we
start CCP?
*Mar  7 04:21:14.247: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM (3663845178):
Port='Virtual-Access1' list='' service=NET
*Mar  7 04:21:14.251: AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: Vi1 (3663845178)
user='tac'
*Mar  7 04:21:14.251: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM (3663845178):
send AV service=ppp
*Mar  7 04:21:14.251: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM (3663845178):
send AV protocol=ccp
*Mar  7 04:21:14.251: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM (3663845178):
found list "default"
*Mar  7 04:21:14.251: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM (3663845178):
Method=radius
(radius)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.251: RADIUS: unrecognized Microsoft VSA
type 10
*Mar  7 04:21:14.251: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR (3663845178): Post
authorization
status = PASS_REPL
*Mar  7 04:21:14.251: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: We can start
CCP
*Mar  7 04:21:14.251: Vi1 CCP: O CONFREQ [Closed] id 3
len 10
*Mar  7 04:21:14.251: Vi1 CCP:    MS-PPC supported bits
0x01000020
(0x120601000020)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.523: Vi1 CCP: I CONFREQ [REQsent] id 5
len 10
*Mar  7 04:21:14.523: Vi1 CCP:    MS-PPC supported bits
0x010000F1
(0x1206010000F1)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.523: Vi1 MPPE: don't understand all
options, NAK
*Mar  7 04:21:14.523: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM:
Check for unauthorized mandatory AV's
*Mar  7 04:21:14.523: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: Processing AV
service=ppp
*Mar  7 04:21:14.523: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: Processing AV
mschap_mppe_keys*1p1T11=1v1O1~11a1W11151\1V1M1#11Z1`1k1}
111
*Mar  7 04:21:14.523: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: Succeeded
*Mar  7 04:21:14.523: Vi1 CCP: O CONFNAK [REQsent] id 5
len 10
*Mar  7 04:21:14.523: Vi1 CCP:    MS-PPC supported bits
0x01000020
(0x120601000020)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.607: Vi1 IPCP: I CONFREQ [REQsent] id 6
len 34
*Mar  7 04:21:14.607: Vi1 IPCP:    Address 0.0.0.0
(0x030600000000)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.607: Vi1 IPCP:    PrimaryDNS 0.0.0.0
(0x810600000000)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.607: Vi1 IPCP:    PrimaryWINS 0.0.0.0
(0x820600000000)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.607: Vi1 IPCP:    SecondaryDNS 0.0.0.0
(0x830600000000)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.607: Vi1 IPCP:    SecondaryWINS 0.0.0.0
(0x840600000000)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.607: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Start.
Her address 0.0.0.0, we want 0.0.0.0
```

```
*Mar  7 04:21:14.607: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Processing AV
service=ppp
*Mar  7 04:21:14.607: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Processing AV
mschap_mppe_keys*1p1T11=1v1O1~11a1W11151\1V1M1#11Z1`1k1}
111
*Mar  7 04:21:14.607: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Authorization
succeeded
*Mar  7 04:21:14.607: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Done.
Her address 0.0.0.0, we want 0.0.0.0
*Mar  7 04:21:14.607: Vi1 IPCP: Pool returned
172.16.10.1
*Mar  7 04:21:14.607: Vi1 IPCP: O CONFREJ [REQsent] id 6
len 28
*Mar  7 04:21:14.607: Vi1 IPCP:    PrimaryDNS 0.0.0.0
(0x810600000000)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.611: Vi1 IPCP:    PrimaryWINS 0.0.0.0
(0x820600000000)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.611: Vi1 IPCP:    SecondaryDNS 0.0.0.0
(0x830600000000)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.611: Vi1 IPCP:    SecondaryWINS 0.0.0.0
(0x840600000000)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.675: Vi1 IPCP: I CONFACK [REQsent] id 4
len 10
*Mar  7 04:21:14.675: Vi1 IPCP:    Address 172.16.10.100
(0x0306AC100A64)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.731: Vi1 CCP: I CONFACK [REQsent] id 3
len 10
*Mar  7 04:21:14.731: Vi1 CCP:    MS-PPC supported bits
0x01000020
(0x120601000020)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.939: Vi1 CCP: I CONFREQ [ACKrcvd] id 7
len 10
*Mar  7 04:21:14.939: Vi1 CCP:    MS-PPC supported bits
0x01000020
(0x120601000020)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.939: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM:
Check for unauthorized mandatory AV's
*Mar  7 04:21:14.939: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: Processing AV
service=ppp
*Mar  7 04:21:14.939: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: Processing AV
mschap_mppe_keys*1p1T11=1v1O1~11a1W11151\1V1M1#11Z1`1k1}
111
*Mar  7 04:21:14.939: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: Succeeded
*Mar  7 04:21:14.939: Vi1 CCP: O CONFACK [ACKrcvd] id 7
len 10
*Mar  7 04:21:14.939: Vi1 CCP:    MS-PPC supported bits
0x01000020
(0x120601000020)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.943: Vi1 CCP: State is Open
*Mar  7 04:21:14.943: Vi1 MPPE: Generate keys using
RADIUS data
*Mar  7 04:21:14.943: Vi1 MPPE: Initialize keys
*Mar  7 04:21:14.943: Vi1 MPPE: [40 bit encryption]
[stateless mode]
*Mar  7 04:21:14.991: Vi1 IPCP: I CONFREQ [ACKrcvd] id 8
len 10
*Mar  7 04:21:14.991: Vi1 IPCP:    Address 0.0.0.0
(0x030600000000)
*Mar  7 04:21:14.991: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Start.
Her address 0.0.0.0, we want 172.16.10.1
*Mar  7 04:21:14.991: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Processing AV
service=ppp
*Mar  7 04:21:14.995: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Processing AV
mschap_mppe_keys*1p1T11=1v1O1~11a1W11151\1V1M1#11Z1`1k1}
```

```
111
*Mar  7 04:21:14.995: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Authorization
succeeded
*Mar  7 04:21:14.995: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Done.
Her address 0.0.0.0, we want 172.16.10.1
*Mar  7 04:21:14.995: Vi1 IPCP: O CONFNAK [ACKrcvd] id 8
len 10
*Mar  7 04:21:14.995: Vi1 IPCP:    Address 172.16.10.1
(0x0306AC100A01)
*Mar  7 04:21:15.263: Vi1 IPCP: I CONFREQ [ACKrcvd] id 9
len 10
*Mar  7 04:21:15.263: Vi1 IPCP:    Address 172.16.10.1
(0x0306AC100A01)
*Mar  7 04:21:15.263: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Start.
Her address 172.16.10.1, we want 172.16.10.1
*Mar  7 04:21:15.267: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP (2052567766):
Port='Virtual-Access1' list='' service=NET
*Mar  7 04:21:15.267: AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Vi1 (2052567766)
user='tac'
*Mar  7 04:21:15.267: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP (2052567766):
send AV service=ppp
*Mar  7 04:21:15.267: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP (2052567766):
send AV protocol=ip
*Mar  7 04:21:15.267: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP (2052567766):
send AV
addr*172.16.10.1
*Mar  7 04:21:15.267: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP (2052567766):
found list
"default"
*Mar  7 04:21:15.267: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP (2052567766):
Method=radius
(radius)
*Mar  7 04:21:15.267: RADIUS: unrecognized Microsoft VSA
type 10
*Mar  7 04:21:15.267: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR (2052567766): Post
authorization
status = PASS_REPL
*Mar  7 04:21:15.267: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Reject
172.16.10.1, using
172.16.10.1
*Mar  7 04:21:15.267: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Processing AV
service=ppp
*Mar  7 04:21:15.267: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Processing AV
mschap_mppe_keys*1p1T11=1v1O1~11a1W11151\1V1M1#11Z1`1k1}
111
*Mar  7 04:21:15.267: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Processing AV
addr*172.16.10.1
*Mar  7 04:21:15.267: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Authorization
succeeded
*Mar  7 04:21:15.267: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Done.
Her address 172.16.10.1, we want 172.16.10.1
*Mar  7 04:21:15.271: Vi1 IPCP: O CONFACK [ACKrcvd] id 9
len 10
*Mar  7 04:21:15.271: Vi1 IPCP:    Address 172.16.10.1
(0x0306AC100A01)
*Mar  7 04:21:15.271: Vi1 IPCP: State is Open
*Mar  7 04:21:15.271: Vi1 IPCP: Install route to
172.16.10.1
*Mar  7 04:21:22.571: Vi1 LCP: I ECHOREP [Open] id 1 len
12 magic
0x35BE1CB0
*Mar  7 04:21:22.571: Vi1 LCP: Received id 1, sent id 1,
line up
*Mar  7 04:21:30.387: Vi1 LCP: I ECHOREP [Open] id 2 len
```

```
12 magic
0x35BE1CB0
*Mar  7 04:21:30.387: Vi1 LCP: Received id 2, sent id 2,
line up

angela#show vpdn
%No active L2TP tunnels
%No active L2F tunnels
PPTP Tunnel and Session Information Total tunnels 1
sessions 1
LocID Remote Name     State    Remote Address  Port
Sessions
29                    estabd   192.168.1.47    2000  1
LocID RemID TunID Intf    Username      State   Last Chg
29    32768 29    Vi1     tac           estabd  00:00:31
%No active PPPoE tunnels
angela#

*Mar  7 04:21:40.471: Vi1 LCP: I ECHOREP [Open] id 3 len
12 magic
0x35BE1CB0
*Mar  7 04:21:40.471: Vi1 LCP: Received id 3, sent id 3,
line up
*Mar  7 04:21:49.887: Vi1 LCP: I ECHOREP [Open] id 4 len
12 magic
0x35BE1CB0
*Mar  7 04:21:49.887: Vi1 LCP: Received id 4, sent id 4,
line up

angela#ping 192.168.1.47
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.47, timeout
is 2 seconds:
!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip
min/avg/max = 484/584/732 ms

*Mar  7 04:21:59.855: Vi1 LCP: I ECHOREP [Open] id 5 len
12 magic
0x35BE1CB0
*Mar  7 04:21:59.859: Vi1 LCP: Received id 5, sent id 5,
line up
*Mar  7 04:22:06.323: Tnl 29 PPTP: timeout -> state
change estabd to estabd
*Mar  7 04:22:08.111: Tnl 29 PPTP: EchoRQ -> state
change estabd to estabd
*Mar  7 04:22:08.111: Tnl 29 PPTP: EchoRQ -> echo state
change Idle to Idle
*Mar  7 04:22:09.879: Vi1 LCP: I ECHOREP [Open] id 6 len
12 magic
0x35BE1CB0
*Mar  7 04:22:09.879: Vi1 LCP: Received id 6, sent id 6,
line up

angela#ping 172.16.10.1
Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.10.1, timeout
is 2 seconds:
!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip
min/avg/max = 584/707/1084 ms

*Mar  7 04:22:39.863: Vi1 LCP: I ECHOREP [Open] id 7 len
12 magic
```

```
0x35BE1CB0
*Mar  7 04:22:39.863: Vi1 LCP: Received id 7, sent id 7,
line up

angela#clear vpdn tunnel pptp tac
Could not find specified tunnel

angela#show vpdn tunnel
%No active L2TP tunnels
%No active L2F tunnels
PPTP Tunnel Information Total tunnels 1 sessions 1
LocID Remote Name     State    Remote Address  Port
Sessions
29                    estabd   192.168.1.47    2000  1
%No active PPPoE tunnels

angela#
*Mar  7 04:23:05.347: Tnl 29 PPTP: timeout -> state
change estabd to estabd

angela#
*Mar  7 04:23:08.019: Tnl 29 PPTP: EchoRQ -> state
change estabd to estabd
*Mar  7 04:23:08.019: Tnl 29 PPTP: EchoRQ -> echo state
change Idle to Idle

angela#
*Mar  7 04:23:09.887: Vi1 LCP: I ECHOREP [Open] id 10
len 12 magic 0x35BE1CB0
*Mar  7 04:23:09.887: Vi1 LCP: Received id 10, sent id
10, line up
```

验证本部分所提供的信息可用于确认您的配置是否正常工作。输出解释器工具支持某些 show 命令（只限于注册用户），通过它可以查看 show 命令输出的分析。

- show vpdn — 显示有关VPDN中活动的第2级转发(L2F)协议隧道和消息标识符的信息。

您还可以使用show vpdn ?查看其他特定于VPDN的show命令。**故障排除**本部分提供的信息可用于对配置进行故障排除。故障排除命令输出解释器工具支持某些 show 命令（只限于注册用户），通过它可以查看 show 命令输出的分析。注意：在发出debug命令之前，请参阅有关Debug命令的重要信息。

- debug aaa authentication — 显示有关AAA/TACACS+身份验证的信息。
- debug aaa authorization -显示关于AAA/TACACS+特权的信息。
- debug ppp negotiation - 显示在 PPP 启动期间传输的 PPP 数据包，在此启动期间将协商 PPP 选项。
- debug ppp authentication — 显示身份验证协议消息，包括质询身份验证协议(CHAP)数据包交换和密码身份验证协议(PAP)交换。
- debug radius — 显示与RADIUS关联的详细调试信息。如果身份验证有效，但MPPE加密有问题，请使用以下debug命令之一。
- debug ppp mppe packet — 显示所有传入的传出MPPE流量。
- debug ppp mppe event — 显示关键MPPE事件。
- debug ppp mppe detailed — 显示详细的MPPE信息。
- debug vpdn l2x-packets — 显示有关L2F协议报头和状态的消息。
- debug vpdn events — 显示有关正常隧道建立或关闭过程中的事件的消息。
- debug vpdn errors — 显示阻止建立隧道的错误或导致已建立隧道关闭的错误。
- debug vpdn packets — 显示交换的每个协议数据包。此选项可能会导致出现大量的调试消息，因此通常只应在具有单个活动会话的调试机箱中使用。

Split Tunneling假设网关路由器是ISP路由器。当PC上启用PPTP隧道时，PPTP路由的度量比之前的默认值高，因此我们会失去Internet连接。要解决此问题，请修改Microsoft路由以删除默认路由并重新安装默认路由(这需要知道PPTP客户端已分配的IP地址；对于当前示例，这是172.16.10.1):

```
route delete 0.0.0.0
route add 0.0.0.0 mask 0.0.0.0 192.168.1.47 metric 1
route add 172.16.10.1 mask 255.255.255.0 192.168.1.47 metric 1
```

如果客户端没有进行加密配置在用于PPTP会话的拨号连接的Security选项卡下，可以定义用户身份验证参数。例如，这可以是PAP、CHAP、MS-CHAP或Windows域登录。如果在VPN连接的Properties部分选择了No Encryption Allowed（如果服务器需要加密，则会断开连接）选项，则客户端上可能会出现PPTP错误消息：

```
Registering your computer on the network..
Error 734:  The PPP link control protocol was terminated.
Debugs on the  router:
*Mar  8 22:38:52.496: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: Check for unauthorized mandatory
AV's
*Mar  8 22:38:52.496: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: Processing AV service=ppp
*Mar  8 22:38:52.496: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: Processing AV protocol=ccp
*Mar  8 22:38:52.496: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: Succeeded
*Mar  8 22:38:52.500: Vi1 CCP: O CONFACK [ACKrcvd] id 7 len 10
*Mar  8 22:38:52.500: Vi1 CCP:    MS-PPC supported bits 0x01000020
(0x120601000020)
*Mar  8 22:38:52.500: Vi1 CCP: State is Open
*Mar  8 22:38:52.500: Vi1 MPPE: RADIUS keying material missing
*Mar  8 22:38:52.500: Vi1 CCP: O TERMREQ [Open] id 5 len 4
*Mar  8 22:38:52.524: Vi1 IPCP: I CONFREQ [ACKrcvd] id 8 len 10
*Mar  8 22:38:52.524: Vi1 IPCP:    Address 0.0.0.0 (0x030600000000)
*Mar  8 22:38:52.524: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Start.
Her address 0.0.0.0, we want 172.16.10.1
*Mar  8 22:38:52.524: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Processing AV service=ppp
*Mar  8 22:38:52.524: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Processing AV protocol=ip
*Mar  8 22:38:52.524: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Authorization succeeded
*Mar  8 22:38:52.524: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Done.
Her address 0.0.0.0, we want 172.16.10.1
*Mar  8 22:38:52.524: Vi1 IPCP: O CONFNAK [ACKrcvd] id 8 len 10
*Mar  8 22:38:52.524: Vi1 IPCP:    Address 172.16.10.1 (0x0306AC100A01)
*Mar  8 22:38:52.640: Vi1 CCP: I TERMACK [TERMsent] id 5 len 4
*Mar  8 22:38:52.640: Vi1 CCP: State is Closed
*Mar  8 22:38:52.640: Vi1 MPPE: Required encryption not negotiated
*Mar  8 22:38:52.640: Vi1 IPCP: State is Closed
*Mar  8 22:38:52.640: Vi1 PPP: Phase is TERMINATING [0 sess, 0 load]
*Mar  8 22:38:52.640: Vi1 LCP: O TERMREQ [Open] id 13 len 4
*Mar  8 22:38:52.660: Vi1 IPCP: LCP not open, discarding packet
*Mar  8 22:38:52.776: Vi1 LCP: I TERMACK [TERMsent] id 13 len 4
*Mar  8 22:38:52.776: Vi1 AAA/AUTHOR/FSM: (0): LCP succeeds trivially
*Mar  8 22:38:52.780: Vi1 LCP: State is Closed
*Mar  8 22:38:52.780: Vi1 PPP: Phase is DOWN [0 sess, 0 load]
*Mar  8 22:38:52.780: Vi1 VPDN: Cleanup
*Mar  8 22:38:52.780: Vi1 VPDN: Reset
*Mar  8 22:38:52.780: Vi1
Tnl/Cl 33/33 PPTP: close -> state change estabd to terminal
*Mar  8 22:38:52.780: Vi1 Tnl/Cl 33/33 PPTP:
Destroying session, trace follows:
*Mar  8 22:38:52.780: -Traceback= 60C4A150 60C4AE48 60C49F68 60C4B5AC
60C30450 60C18B10 60C19238 60602CC4 605FC380 605FB730 605FD614 605F72A8
6040DE0C 6040DDF8
*Mar  8 22:38:52.784: Vi1 Tnl/Cl 33/33 PPTP:
Releasing idb for tunnel 33 session 33
*Mar  8 22:38:52.784: Vi1 VPDN: Reset
*Mar  8 22:38:52.784: Tnl 33 PPTP:
no-sess -> state change estabd to wt-stprp
*Mar  8 22:38:52.784: Vi1 VPDN: Unbind interface
*Mar  8 22:38:52.784: Vi1 VPDN: Unbind interface
```

```
*Mar  8 22:38:52.784: Vi1 VPDN: Reset
*Mar  8 22:38:52.784: Vi1 VPDN: Unbind interface
```

如果客户端经过加密配置而路由器却没有我们可以在PC上看到以下消息：

```
Registering your computer on the network..
Errror 742: The remote computer doesnot support the required data
encryption type.
On the Router:
*Mar  9 01:06:00.868: Vi2 CCP: I CONFREQ [Not negotiated] id 5 len 10
*Mar  9 01:06:00.868: Vi2 CCP:    MS-PPC supported bits 0x010000B1
(0x1206010000B1)
*Mar  9 01:06:00.868: Vi2 LCP: O PROTREJ [Open] id 18 len 16 protocol CCP
(0x80FD0105000A1206010000B1)
*Mar  9 01:06:00.876: Vi2 IPCP: I CONFREQ [REQsent] id 6 len 34
*Mar  9 01:06:00.876: Vi2 IPCP:    Address 0.0.0.0 (0x030600000000)
*Mar  9 01:06:00.876: Vi2 IPCP:    PrimaryDNS 0.0.0.0 (0x810600000000)
*Mar  9 01:06:00.876: Vi2 IPCP:    PrimaryWINS 0.0.0.0 (0x820600000000)
*Mar  9 01:06:00.876: Vi2 IPCP:    SecondaryDNS 0.0.0.0 (0x830600000000)
*Mar  9 01:06:00.876: Vi2 IPCP:    SecondaryWINS 0.0.0.0 (0x840600000000)
*Mar  9 01:06:00.880: Vi2 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Start.
Her address 0.0.0.0, we want 0.0.0.0
*Mar  9 01:06:00.880: Vi2 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Processing AV service=ppp
*Mar  9 01:06:00.880: Vi2 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Processing AV
mschap_mppe_keys*1p1T11=1v1O1~11a1W11151\1V1M1#1
1Z1`1k1}111
*Mar  9 01:06:00.880: Vi2 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Authorization succeeded
*Mar  9 01:06:00.880: Vi2 AAA/AUTHOR/IPCP: Done.
Her address 0.0.0.0, we want 0.0.0.0
*Mar  9 01:06:00.880: Vi2 IPCP: Pool returned 172.16.10.1
*Mar  9 01:06:00.880: Vi2 IPCP: O CONFREJ [REQsent] id 6 len 28
*Mar  9 01:06:00.880: Vi2 IPCP:    PrimaryDNS 0.0.0.0 (0x810600000000)
*Mar  9 01:06:00.880: Vi2 IPCP:    PrimaryWINS 0.0.0.0 (0x820600000000)
*Mar  9 01:06:00.880: Vi2 IPCP:    SecondaryDNS 0.0.0.0 (0x830600000000)
*Mar  9 01:06:00.880: Vi2 IPCP:    SecondaryWINS 0.0.0.0 (0x840600000000)
*Mar  9 01:06:00.884: Vi2 IPCP: I CONFACK [REQsent] id 8 len 10
*Mar  9 01:06:00.884: Vi2 IPCP:    Address 172.16.10.100 (0x0306AC100A64)
*Mar  9 01:06:01.024: Vi2 LCP: I TERMREQ [Open] id 7 len 16
(0x79127FBE003CCD74000002E6)
*Mar  9 01:06:01.024: Vi2 LCP: O TERMACK [Open] id 7 len 4
*Mar  9 01:06:01.152: Vi2 Tnl/Cl 38/38 PPTP: ClearReq -> state change
estabd to terminal
*Mar  9 01:06:01.152: Vi2 Tnl/Cl 38/38 PPTP: Destroying session, trace
follows:
*Mar  9 01:06:01.152: -Traceback= 60C4A150 60C4AE48 60C49F68 60C4B2CC
60C4B558 60C485E0 60C486E0 60C48AB8 6040DE0C 6040DDF8
*Mar  9 01:06:01.156: Vi2 Tnl/Cl 38/38 PPTP: Releasing idb for tunnel 38
session 38
*Mar  9 01:06:01.156: Vi2 VPDN: Reset
*Mar  9 01:06:01.156: Tnl 38 PPTP: no-sess -> state change estabd to
wt-stprp
*Mar  9 01:06:01.160: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Virtual-Access2, changed
state to down
*Mar  9 01:06:01.160: Vi2 LCP: State is Closed
*Mar  9 01:06:01.160: Vi2 IPCP: State is Closed
*Mar  9 01:06:01.160: Vi2 PPP: Phase is DOWN [0 sess, 0 load]
*Mar  9 01:06:01.160: Vi2 VPDN: Cleanup
*Mar  9 01:06:01.160: Vi2 VPDN: Reset
*Mar  9 01:06:01.160: Vi2 VPDN: Unbind interface
*Mar  9 01:06:01.160: Vi2 VPDN: Unbind interface
*Mar  9 01:06:01.160: Vi2 VPDN: Reset
*Mar  9 01:06:01.160: Vi2 VPDN: Unbind interface
*Mar  9 01:06:01.160: AAA/MEMORY: free_user (0x6273D528) user='tac' ruser=''
port='Virtual-Access2' rem_addr='' authen_type=MSCHAP service=PPP priv=1
*Mar  9 01:06:01.324: Tnl 38 PPTP: StopCCRQ -> state change wt-stprp to wt-stprp
```

```
*Mar  9 01:06:01.324: Tnl 38 PPTP: Destroy tunnel
*Mar  9 01:06:02.160: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface
Virtual-Access2, changed state to down
```

对 PC 进行加密配置后禁用 MS-CHAP我们可以在PC上看到以下消息：

```
The current encryption selection requires EAP or some version of
MS-CHAP logon security methods.
```

如果用户指定的用户名或密码不正确，我们可以看到以下输出。在PC上：

```
Verifying Username and Password..
Error 691: Access was denied because the username and/or password
was invalid on the domain.
```

在路由器上:

```
*Mar  9 01:13:43.192: RADIUS: Received from id 139 10.200.20.245:1645,
Access-Reject, len 42
*Mar  9 01:13:43.192: Attribute 26 22 0000013702101545
*Mar  9 01:13:43.192: AAA/AUTHEN (608505327): status = FAIL
*Mar  9 01:13:43.192: Vi2 CHAP: Unable to validate Response. Username tac:
Authentication failure
*Mar  9 01:13:43.192: Vi2 MS-CHAP: O FAILURE id 21 len 13 msg is "E=691 R=0"
*Mar  9 01:13:43.192: Vi2 PPP: Phase is TERMINATING [0 sess, 0 load]
*Mar  9 01:13:43.192: Vi2 LCP: O TERMREQ [Open] id 20 len 4
*Mar  9 01:13:43.196: AAA/MEMORY: free_user (0x62740E7C) user='tac'
ruser='' port='Virtual-Access2' rem_addr='' authen_type=MSCHAP service=PPP
priv=1
```

当 RADIUS 服务器不能通讯时我们可以在路由器上看到以下输出：

```
*Mar  9 01:18:32.944: RADIUS: Retransmit id 141
*Mar  9 01:18:42.944: RADIUS: Tried all servers.
*Mar  9 01:18:42.944: RADIUS: No valid server found. Trying any viable server
*Mar  9 01:18:42.944: RADIUS: Tried all servers.
*Mar  9 01:18:42.944: RADIUS: No response for id 141
*Mar  9 01:18:42.944: Radius: No response from server
*Mar  9 01:18:42.944: AAA/AUTHEN (374484072): status = ERROR
```

相关信息

- 带MPPE的PPTP
- PPTP技术页
- 了解 VPDN
- 了解RADIUS
- 配置用于Windows 路由器 PPTP 认证的 CiscoSecure ACS
- 技术支持和文档 - Cisco Systems