

Configure Firepower Threat Defense Interfaces in Routed Mode

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Introduction

This document describes the configuration, verification, and operation of an Inline Pair Interface on a Firepower Threat Defense (FTD) appliance.

Prerequisites

Requirements

There are not specific requirements for this document.

Components Used

The information in this document is based on these software and hardware versions:

- ASA5512-X - FTD code 6.1.0.x
- Firepower Management Center (FMC) - code 6.1.0.x

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, ensure

that you understand the potential impact of any command.

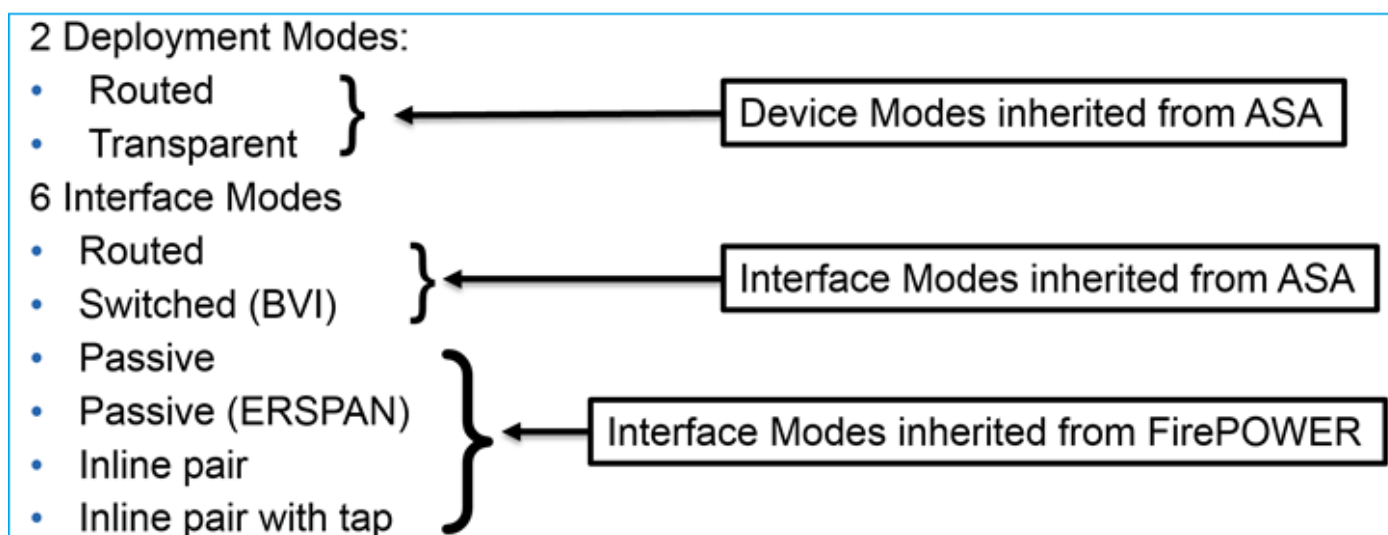
Related Products


This document can also be used with these hardware and software versions:

- ASA5506-X, ASA5506W-X, ASA5506H-X, ASA5508-X, ASA5516-X
- ASA5512-X, ASA5515-X, ASA5525-X, ASA5545-X, ASA5555-X
- FPR2100, FPR4100, FPR9300
- VMware (ESXi), Amazon Web Services (AWS), Kernel-based Virtual Machine (KVM)
- FTD software code 6.2.x and later

Background Information

The Firepower Threat Defense (FTD) provides two Deployment modes and six Interface modes as shown in this image:



 **Note:** You can mix interface modes on a single FTD appliance.

High level overview of the various FTD deployment and interface modes:

FTD interface mode	FTD Deployment mode	Description	Traffic can be dropped
Routed	Routed	Full LINA engine and Snort-engine checks	Yes
Switched	Transparent	Full LINA engine and Snort-engine checks	Yes

Inline Pair	Routed or Transparent	Partial LINA engine and full Snort-engine checks	Yes
Inline Pair with Tap	Routed or Transparent	Partial LINA engine and full Snort-engine checks	No
Passive	Routed or Transparent	Partial LINA engine and full Snort-engine checks	No
Passive (ERSPAN)	Routed	Partial LINA engine and full Snort-engine checks	No

Configure

Network Diagram



Configure a Routed Interface and a Subinterface

Configure subinterface G0/0.201 and interface G0/1 as per these requirements:

Interface	G0/0.201	G0/1
Name	INSIDE	OUTSIDE
Security Zone	INSIDE_ZONE	OUTSIDE_ZONE
Description	INTERNAL	EXTERNAL
Sub interface ID	201	-
VLAN ID	201	-
IPv4	192.168.201.1/24	192.168.202.1/24
Duplex/Speed	Auto	Auto

Solution

Step 1. Configure the Logical Interface

Navigate to **Devices > Device Management**, select the appropriate device and select the **Edit** icon:

Overview Analysis Policies **Devices** Objects AMP Deploy System

Device Management NAT VPN QoS Platform Settings

By Group +

Name	Group	Model	License Type	Access Control Policy
Ungrouped (8)				
FTD5512 10.62.148.10 - Cisco ASA5512-X Threat Defense		Cisco ASA5512-X Threat Defense	Base, Threat, Malware, URL Filtering	FTD5512

Select **Add Interfaces > Sub Interface**:

Overview Analysis Policies **Devices** Objects AMP Deploy System Help admin

Device Management NAT VPN QoS Platform Settings

FTD5512 Save Cancel

Cisco ASA5512-X Threat Defense

Devices Routing **Interfaces** Inline Sets DHCP

St...	Interface	Logical Name	Type	Security Zones	MAC Address (Active/Standby)	IP Address
<input type="checkbox"/>	GigabitEthernet0/0		Physical			
<input type="checkbox"/>	GigabitEthernet0/1		Physical			

+ Add Interfaces
+ **Sub Interface**
+ Redundant Interface
+ Ether Channel Interface

Configure the subinterface settings as per requirements:

Add Sub Interface

Name: Enabled Management Only

Security Zone: ▼

Description:

General IPv4 IPv6 Advanced

MTU: (64 - 9198)

Interface *: ▼ Enabled

Sub-Interface ID *: (1 - 4294967295)

VLAN ID: (1 - 4094)

Interface IP settings:

Add Sub Interface

Name:	<input type="text" value="INSIDE"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enabled	<input type="checkbox"/> Management Only
Security Zone:	<input type="text" value="INSIDE_ZONE"/>		
Description:	<input type="text" value="INTERNAL"/>		
General IPv4 IPv6 Advanced			
IP Type:	<input type="text" value="Use Static IP"/>		
IP Address:	<input type="text" value="192.168.201.1/24"/>	eg. 1.1.1.1/255.255.255.228	

Under the physical interface (GigabitEthernet0/0) specify the Duplex and Speed settings:

General IPv4 IPv6 Advanced Hardware Configuration			
Duplex:	<input type="text" value="auto"/>		
Speed:	<input type="text" value="auto"/>		

Enable the physical interface (G0/0 in this case):

Edit Physical Interface				
Mode:	<input type="text" value="None"/>			
Name:	<input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enabled	<input type="checkbox"/> Management Only	
Security Zone:	<input type="text"/>			
Description:	<input type="text"/>			
General IPv4 IPv6 Advanced Hardware Configuration				
MTU:	<input type="text" value="1500"/>	(64 - 9198)		
Interface ID:	<input type="text" value="GigabitEthernet0/0"/>			

Step 2. Configure the Physical Interface

Edit the GigabitEthernet0/1 physical interface as per requirements:

Edit Physical Interface

Mode: ▼

Name: Enabled Management Only

Security Zone: ▼

Description:

General **IPv4** IPv6 Advanced Hardware Configuration

IP Type: ▼

IP Address: eg. 1.1.1.1/255.255.255.228

- For Routed interface the Mode is: **None**
- The Name is equivalent to the ASA interface **nameif**
- On FTD all interfaces have security level = 0
- **same-security-traffic** is not applicable on FTD. Traffic between FTD interfaces (inter) and (intra) is allowed by default

Select **Save** and **Deploy**.

Verification

From the FMC GUI:

St...	Interface	Logical Name	Type	Security Zones	MAC Address (Active/Standby)	IP Address
	GigabitEthernet0/0		Physical			
	GigabitEthernet0/1	OUTSIDE	Physical	OUTSIDE_ZONE		192.168.202.1/24(Static)
	GigabitEthernet0/2		Physical			
	GigabitEthernet0/3		Physical			
	GigabitEthernet0/4		Physical			
	GigabitEthernet0/5		Physical			
	Diagnostics0/0		Physical			
	GigabitEthernet0/0.201	INSIDE	SubInterf...	INSIDE_ZONE		192.168.201.1/24(Static)

From the FTD CLI:

```
<#root>
```

```
>
```

```
show interface ip brief
```

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0	unassigned	YES	unset	up	up
GigabitEthernet0/0.201	192.168.201.1	YES	manual	up	up
GigabitEthernet0/1	192.168.202.1	YES	manual	up	up
GigabitEthernet0/2	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
GigabitEthernet0/3	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
GigabitEthernet0/4	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
GigabitEthernet0/5	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Internal-Contro10/0	127.0.1.1	YES	unset	up	up
Internal-Data0/0	unassigned	YES	unset	up	up
Internal-Data0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	up	up
Internal-Data0/2	169.254.1.1	YES	unset	up	up
Management0/0	unassigned	YES	unset	up	up

```
<#root>
```

```
>
```

```
show ip
```

```
System IP Addresses:
```

Interface	Name	IP address	Subnet mask	Method
GigabitEthernet0/0.201	INSIDE	192.168.201.1	255.255.255.0	manual
GigabitEthernet0/1	OUTSIDE	192.168.202.1	255.255.255.0	manual

```
Current IP Addresses:
```

Interface	Name	IP address	Subnet mask	Method
GigabitEthernet0/0.201	INSIDE	192.168.201.1	255.255.255.0	manual
GigabitEthernet0/1	OUTSIDE	192.168.202.1	255.255.255.0	manual

FMC GUI and FTD CLI correlation:

The screenshot shows the 'Edit Sub Interface' configuration in the FMC GUI. The 'Name' field is set to 'INSIDE', the 'Security Zone' is 'INSIDE_ZONE', and the 'Description' is 'INTERNAL'. Under the 'IPv4' tab, the 'IP Type' is 'Use Static IP' and the 'IP Address' is '192.168.201.1/24'. To the right, the corresponding FTD CLI configuration is shown, with arrows indicating the mapping: 'INSIDE' maps to 'nameif INSIDE', 'INSIDE_ZONE' maps to 'security-zone INSIDE_ZONE', and '192.168.201.1/24' maps to 'ip address 192.168.201.1 255.255.255.0'.

```
<#root>
```

```
>
```

```
show interface g0/0.201
```

```
Interface GigabitEthernet0/0.201
```

```
"
```

INSIDE

",

is up, line protocol is up

Hardware is i82574L rev00, BW 1000 Mbps, DLY 10 usec

VLAN identifier 201

Description: INTERNAL

MAC address a89d.21ce.fdea, MTU 1500

IP address 192.168.201.1, subnet mask 255.255.255.0

Traffic Statistics for "INSIDE":

1 packets input, 28 bytes
1 packets output, 28 bytes
0 packets dropped

>

show interface g0/1

Interface GigabitEthernet0/1 "OUTSIDE", is up, line protocol is up

Hardware is i82574L rev00, BW 1000 Mbps, DLY 10 usec

Auto-Duplex(Full-duplex), Auto-Speed(1000 Mbps)

Input flow control is unsupported, output flow control is off

Description: EXTERNAL

MAC address a89d.21ce.fde7, MTU 1500

IP address 192.168.202.1, subnet mask 255.255.255.0

0 packets input, 0 bytes, 0 no buffer
Received 0 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants
0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort
0 pause input, 0 resume input
0 L2 decode drops
1 packets output, 64 bytes, 0 underruns
0 pause output, 0 resume output
0 output errors, 0 collisions, 12 interface resets
0 late collisions, 0 deferred
0 input reset drops, 0 output reset drops
input queue (blocks free curr/low): hardware (511/511)
output queue (blocks free curr/low): hardware (511/511)

Traffic Statistics for "OUTSIDE":

0 packets input, 0 bytes
0 packets output, 0 bytes
0 packets dropped

1 minute input rate 0 pkts/sec, 0 bytes/sec
1 minute output rate 0 pkts/sec, 0 bytes/sec
1 minute drop rate, 0 pkts/sec
5 minute input rate 0 pkts/sec, 0 bytes/sec
5 minute output rate 0 pkts/sec, 0 bytes/sec
5 minute drop rate, 0 pkts/sec

>

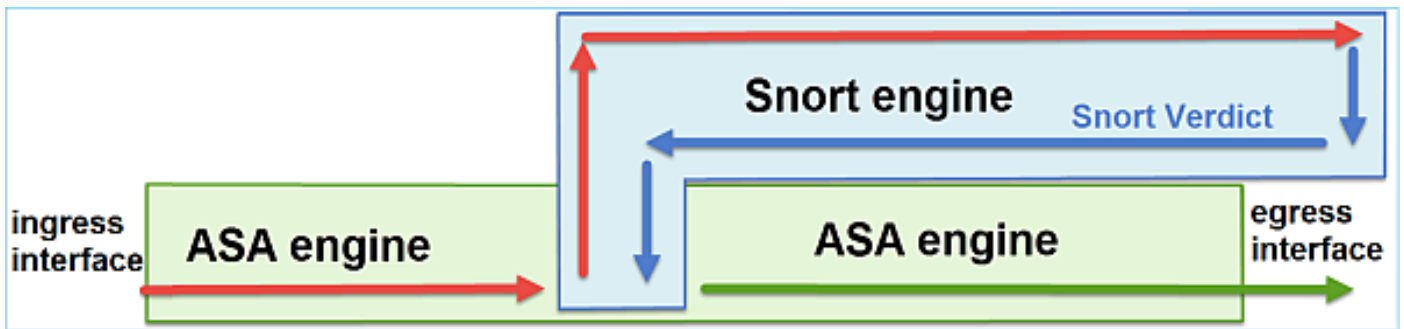
FTD Routed Interface Operation

Verify the FTD packet flow when Routed interfaces are in use.

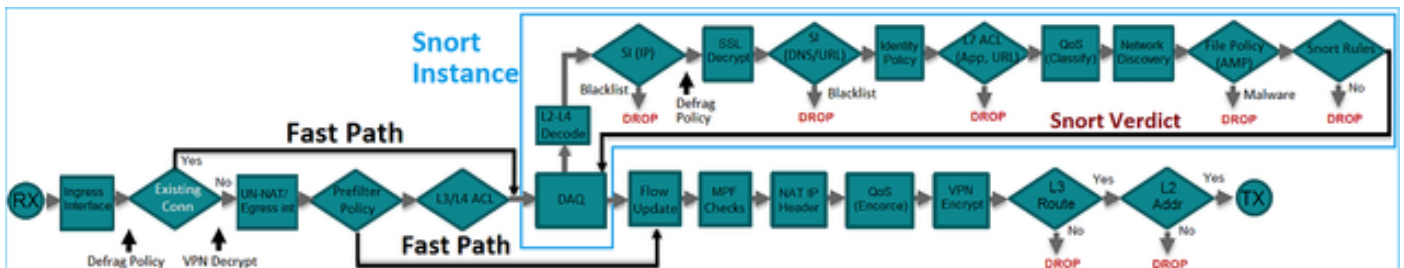
Solution

FTD Architectural overview

A high-level overview of the FTD data plane:



This picture shows some of the checks that occur within each engine:



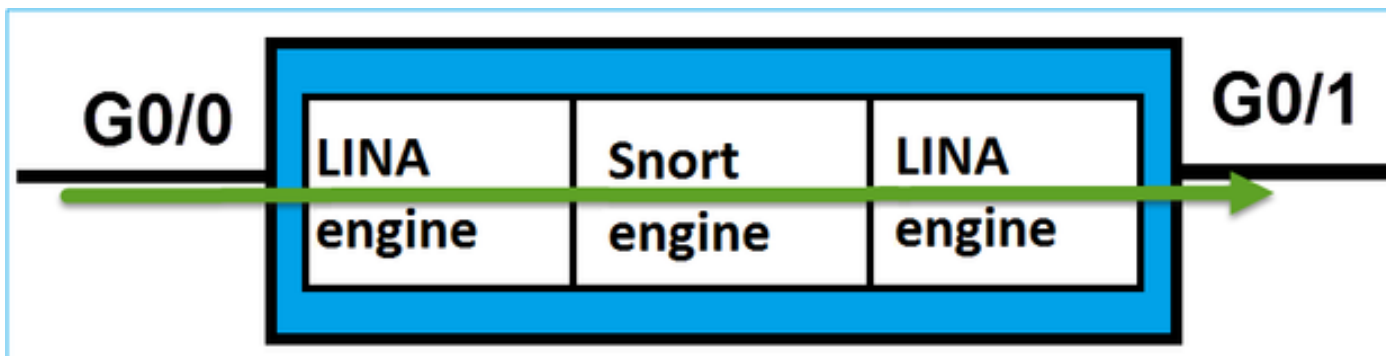
Key points

- The bottom checks correspond to the FTD LINA engine Data Path
- The checks inside the blue box correspond to the FTD Snort engine instance

FTD Routed Interface Overview

- Available only in **Routed** Deployment
- Traditional **L3 firewall deployment**
- One or more physical or logical (VLAN) routable interfaces
- Allows features like NAT or Dynamic Routing protocols to be configured
- Packets are forwarded based on **Route Lookup** and next hop is resolved based on **ARP Lookup**
- Actual traffic **can be dropped**
- **Full LINA engine** checks are applied along with **full Snort engine** checks

The last point can be visualized accordingly:



Verify

Trace a Packet on FTD Routed Interface

Network Diagram



Use packet-tracer with the these parameters to see the applied policies:

Input interface	INSIDE
Protocol/Service	TCP port 80
Source IP	192.168.201.100
Destination IP	192.168.202.100

Solution

When a routed interface is used the packet is processed in a similar way to a classic ASA Routed interface. Checks like Route Lookup, Modular Policy Framework (MPF), NAT, ARP lookup etc take place in the LINA engine Data Path. Additionally, if the Access Control Policy requires so, the packet is inspected by the Snort engine (one of the Snort instances) where a verdict is generated and returned back to the LINA engine:

```
<#root>
```

```
>
```

packet-tracer input INSIDE tcp 192.168.201.100 11111 192.168.202.100 80

Phase: 1

Type: ROUTE-LOOKUP

Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

found next-hop 192.168.202.100 using egress ifc OUTSIDE

Phase: 2

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype: log

Result: ALLOW

Config:

access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global

access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip any any rule-id 268437505

access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268437505: ACCESS POLICY: FTD5512 - Default/1

access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268437505: L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE

Additional Information:

This packet will be sent to snort for additional processing where a verdict will be reached

Phase: 3

Type: CONN-SETTINGS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

class-map class-default

match any

policy-map global_policy

class class-default

set connection advanced-options UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP

service-policy global_policy global

Additional Information:

Phase: 4

Type: NAT

Subtype: per-session

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Phase: 5

Type: IP-OPTIONS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Phase: 6

Type: NAT

Subtype: per-session

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Phase: 7

Type: IP-OPTIONS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Phase: 8

Type: FLOW-CREATION

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

New flow created with id 11336, packet dispatched to next module

Result:

input-interface: INSIDE


input-status: up

input-line-status: up

```
output-interface: OUTSIDE
```

```
output-status: up  
output-line-status: up  
Action: allow
```

```
>
```

 **Note:** In phase 4 the packet is checked against a TCP map called UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP. This is the default TCP Map on FTD.

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show run all tcp-map
```

```
!  
tcp-map UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP  
  no check-retransmission  
  no checksum-verification  
  exceed-mss allow  
  queue-limit 0 timeout 4  
  reserved-bits allow  
  syn-data allow  
  synack-data drop  
  invalid-ack drop  
  seq-past-window drop  
  tcp-options range 6 7 allow  
  tcp-options range 9 18 allow  
  tcp-options range 20 255 allow  
  tcp-options selective-ack allow  
  tcp-options timestamp allow  
  tcp-options window-scale allow  
  tcp-options mss allow  
  tcp-options md5 clear  
  ttl-evasion-protection  
  urgent-flag allow  
  window-variation allow-connection  
!
```

```
>
```

Related Information

- [Cisco Firepower Threat Defense Configuration Guide for Firepower Device Manager, Version 6.1](#)
- [Install and Upgrade Firepower Threat Defense on ASA 55xx-X devices](#)
- [Cisco Secure Firewall Threat Defense](#)
- [Cisco Technical Support & Downloads](#)