

Configure and Verify NAT on FTD

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Introduction

This document describes how to configure and verify basic Network Address Translation (NAT) on Firepower Threat Defense (FTD).

Prerequisites

Requirements

There are no specific requirements for this document.

Components Used

The information in this document is based on these software and hardware versions:

- ASA5506X that runs FTD code 6.1.0-226
- FireSIGHT Management Center (FMC) that runs 6.1.0-226
- 3 Windows 7 hosts
- Cisco IOS® 3925 router that runs LAN-to-LAN (L2L) VPN

Lab completion time: 1 hour

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, ensure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

Background Information

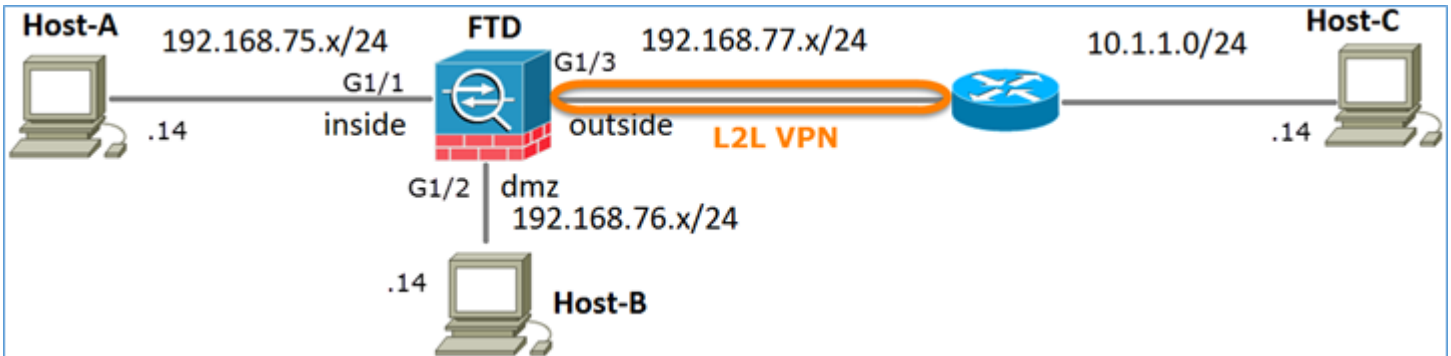
FTD supports the same NAT configuration options as the classic Adaptive Security Appliance (ASA):

- NAT Rules Before “ This is equivalent to Twice NAT (section 1) on classic ASA.
- Auto NAT Rules “ Section 2 on classic ASA
- NAT Rules After “ This is equivalent to Twice NAT (section 3) on classic ASA.

Since FTD configuration is done from the FMC when it comes to NAT configuration, it is necessary to be familiar with the FMC GUI and the various configuration options.

Configure

Network Diagram

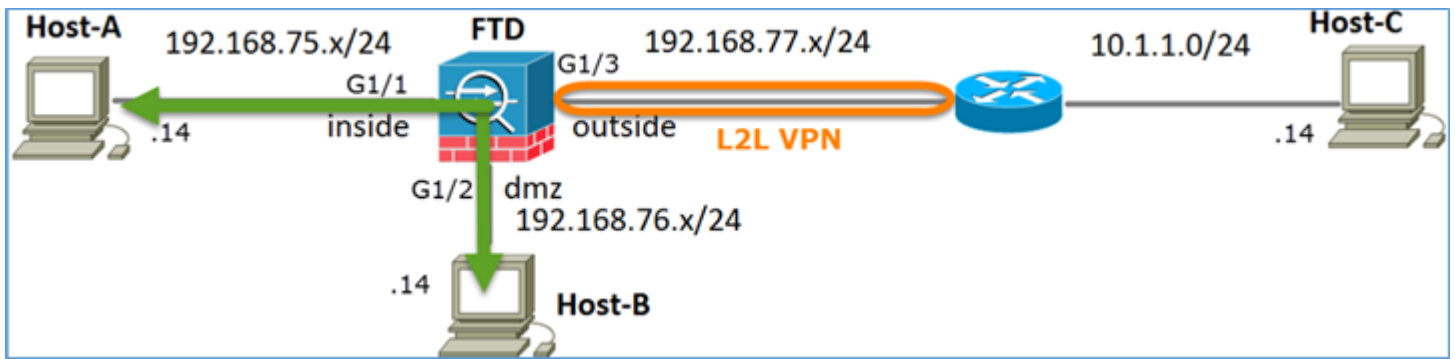


Task 1. Configure Static NAT on FTD

Configure NAT as per these requirements:

NAT Policy Name	Name of the FTD device
NAT Rule	Manual NAT Rule
NAT Type	Static
Insert	In Section 1
Source interface	inside*
Destination interface	dmz*
Original Source	192.168.75.14
Translated Source	192.168.76.100

*Use Security Zones for the NAT Rule



Static NAT

Solution:

While on classic ASA, you have to use nameif in the NAT rules. On FTD, you need to use either Security Zones or Interface Groups.

Step 1. Assign interfaces to Security Zones/Interface Groups.

In this task, it is decided to assign the FTD interfaces that is used for NAT to Security Zones. Alternatively, you can assign them to Interface Groups as shown in the image.

Step 2. The result is as shown in the image.

Interface	Logical Name	Type	Interface Objects	Mac Address(Active/Standby)	IP Address
GigabitEthernet1/1	inside	Physical	inside_zone		192.168.75.6/24(Static)
GigabitEthernet1/2	dmz	Physical	dmz_zone		192.168.76.6/24(Static)
GigabitEthernet1/3	outside	Physical	outside_zone		192.168.77.6/24(Static)

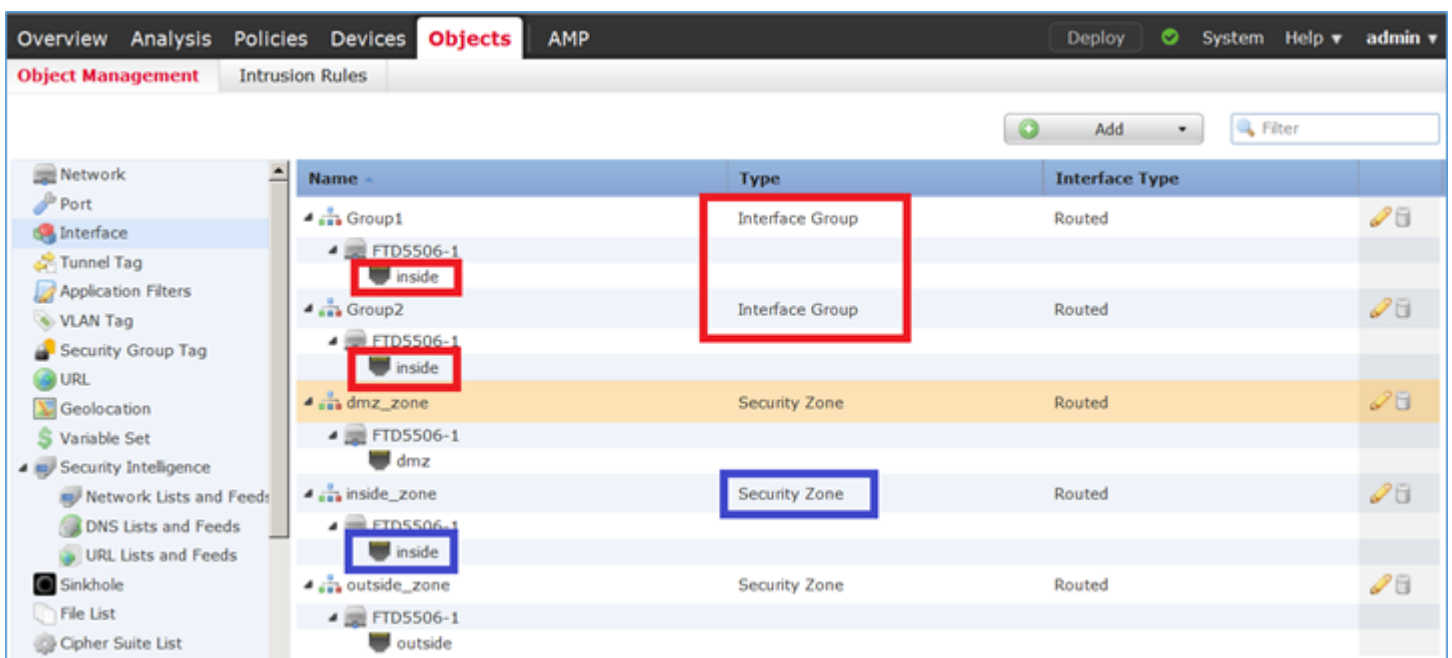
Step 3. You can create/edit Interface Groups and Security Zones from the **Objects > Object Management** page as shown in the image.



Security Zones vs Interface Groups

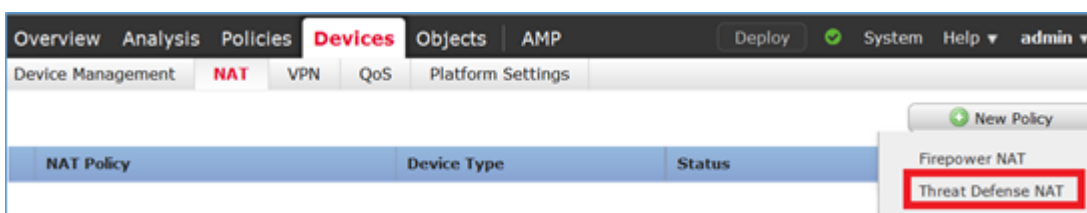
The main difference between Security Zones and Interface Groups is that an interface can belong to only one Security Zone, but can belong to multiple Interface Groups. So practically, the Interface Groups provide more flexibility.

You can see that interface inside belongs to two different Interface Groups, but only one Security Zone as shown in the image.

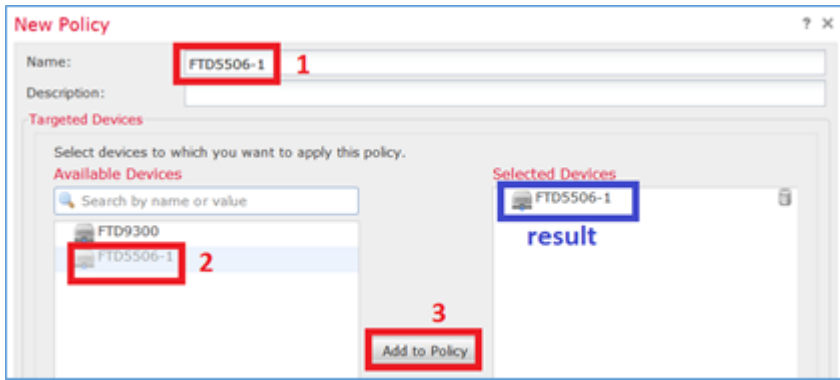


Step 4. Configure Static NAT on FTD.

Navigate to **Devices > NAT** and create a NAT Policy. Select **New Policy > Threat Defense NAT** as shown in the image.

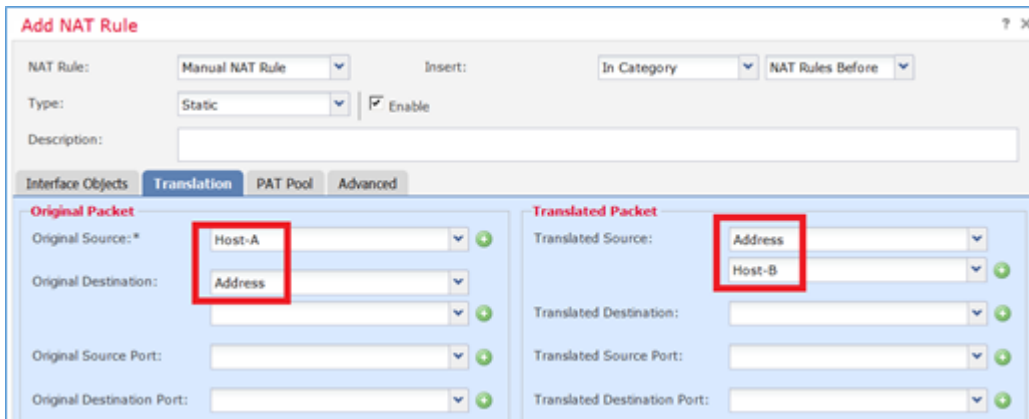
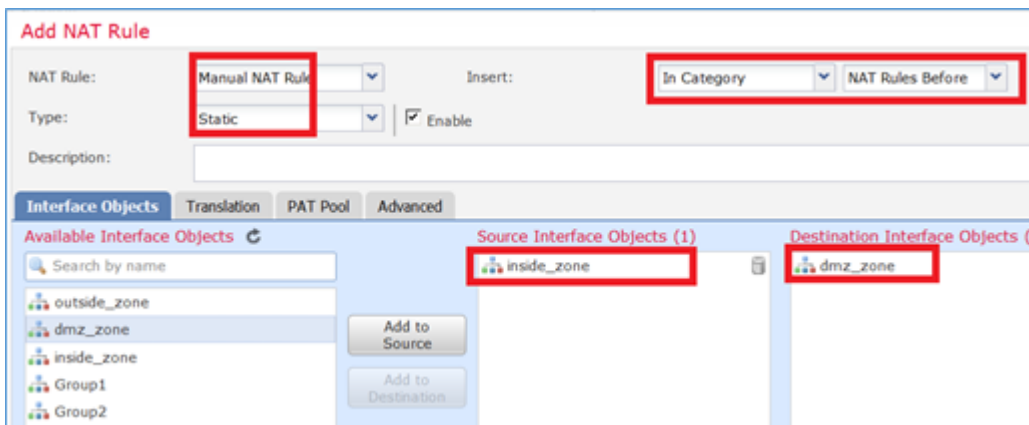


Step 5. Specify the policy name and assign it to a target device as shown in the image.



Step 6. Add a NAT Rule to the policy, click **Add Rule**.

Specify these as per task requirements as shown in the images.



Host-A = 192.168.75.14

Host-B = 192.168.76.100

<#root>

firepower#

show run object

object network Host-A

host 192.168.75.14

object network Host-B

host 192.168.76.100

Warning: If you configure Static NAT and specify an Interface as Translated Source, then all traffic destined to the IP address of the interface is being redirected. Users cannot access any service enabled on the mapped interface. Examples of such services include routing protocols like OSPF and EIGRP.

Step 7. The result is as shown in the image.

#	Dir...	Typ	Source Interface Obj...	Destination Interface Ob...	Original Sources	Original Destinati...	Orig... Servi...	Translated Sources	Translated Destinati...	Trans... Servi...	Options
1		Stat	inside_zone	dmz_zone	Host-A			Host-B			Dns:false

Step 8. Ensure that there is an Access Control Policy that allows Host-B to access Host-A and vice versa. Remember that Static NAT is bidirectional by default. Similar to classic ASA's, see the usage of real IPs. This is expected since in this lab, LINA runs 9.6.1.x code as shown in the image.

#	Name	S... Z...	D... Z...	Source Networks	Dest Networks	V...	U...	A...	S...	D...	U...	I... A...	Action
1	Host-A to Ho:	any	any	192.168.75.14	192.168.76.14	any	any	any	any	any	any	any	Allow
2	Host-B to Ho:	any	any	192.168.76.14	192.168.75.14	any	any	any	any	any	any	any	Allow

Verification:

From LINA CLI:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show run nat
```

```
nat (inside,dmz) source static Host-A Host-B
```

The NAT rule was inserted in Section 1 as expected:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show nat
```

```
Manual NAT Policies
```

```
(Section 1)
```

```
1 (inside) to (dmz) source static Host-A Host-B
```

```
translate_hits = 0, untranslate_hits = 0
```

Note: The 2 xlates that are created in the background.

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show xlate
```

```
2 in use, 4 most used
```

```
Flags: D - DNS, e - extended,
```

```
I - identity
```

```
, i - dynamic, r - portmap,
```

```
s - static, T - twice
```

```
, N - net-to-net
```

```
NAT from inside:192.168.75.14 to dmz:192.168.76.100
```

```
flags sT idle 0:41:49 timeout 0:00:00
```

```
NAT from dmz:0.0.0.0/0 to inside:0.0.0.0/0
```

```
flags sIT idle 0:41:49 timeout 0:00:00
```

The ASP NAT tables:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show asp table classify domain nat
```

```
Input Table
```

```
in id=
```

```
0x7ff6036a9f50
```

```
, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false
```

```
hits=0, user_data=0x7ff60314dbf0, cs_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0
```

```
src ip/id=192.168.75.14
```

```
, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any
```

```
dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
```

```
input_ifc=inside, output_ifc=dmz
```

```
in id=
```

```
0x7ff603696860
```

```
, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false
  hits=0, user_data=0x7ff602be3f80, cs_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0
  src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
```

```
dst ip/id=192.168.76.100
```

```
, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
  input_ifc=dmz, output_ifc=inside
```

Output Table:

L2 - Output Table:

L2 - Input Table:

Last clearing of hits counters: Never

<#root>

firepower#

```
show asp table classify domain nat-reverse
```

Input Table

Output Table:

out id=

```
0x7ff603685350
```

```
, priority=6, domain=nat-reverse, deny=false
  hits=0, user_data=0x7ff60314dbf0, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0
  src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
```

```
dst ip/id=192.168.75.14
```

```
, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
  input_ifc=dmz, output_ifc=inside
```

out id=

```
0x7ff603638470
```

```
, priority=6, domain=nat-reverse, deny=false
  hits=0, user_data=0x7ff602be3f80, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0
```

```
src ip/id=192.168.75.14
```

```
, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any
  dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
  input_ifc=inside, output_ifc=dmz
```

L2 - Output Table:

L2 - Input Table:

Last clearing of hits counters: Never

Enable capture with trace detail on FTD and ping from Host-B to Host-A and as shown in the image.

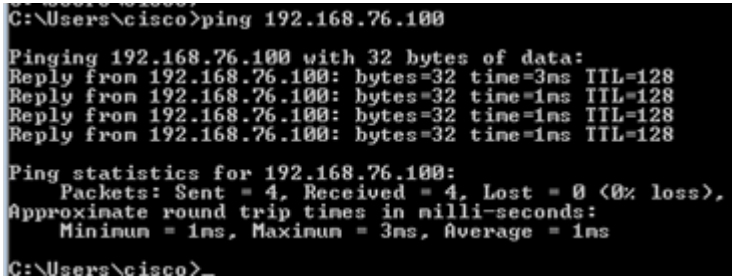
<#root>

firepower#

```
capture DMZ interface dmz trace detail match ip host 192.168.76.14 host 192.168.76.100
```

firepower#

```
capture INSIDE interface inside trace detail match ip host 192.168.76.14 host 192.168.75.14
```



```
C:\Users\cisco>ping 192.168.76.100
Pinging 192.168.76.100 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.76.100: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.76.100: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.76.100: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.76.100: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.76.100:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 3ms, Average = 1ms
C:\Users\cisco>
```

The hit counts is in the ASP tables:

<#root>

firepower#

```
show asp table classify domain nat
```

Input Table

```
in id=0x7ff6036a9f50, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false
    hits=0, user_data=0x7ff60314dbf0, cs_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0
    src ip/id=192.168.75.14, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any
    dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
    input_ifc=inside, output_ifc=dmz
```

in id=

0x7ff603696860

, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false

hits=4

```
, user_data=0x7ff602be3f80, cs_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0
    src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
    dst ip/id=192.168.76.100, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
    input_ifc=dmz, output_ifc=inside
```

<#root>

firepower#

```
show asp table classify domain nat-reverse
```

Input Table

Output Table:

out id=

0x7ff603685350

, priority=6, domain=nat-reverse, deny=false

hits=4

```
, user_data=0x7ff60314dbf0, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0
  src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
  dst ip/id=192.168.75.14, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
  input_ifc=dmz, output_ifc=inside
out id=0x7ff603638470, priority=6, domain=nat-reverse, deny=false
  hits=0, user_data=0x7ff602be3f80, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0
  src ip/id=192.168.75.14, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any
  dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
  input_ifc=inside, output_ifc=dmz
```

The packet capture shows:

<#root>

firepower#

show capture DMZ

8 packets captured

```
1: 17:38:26.324812      192.168.76.14 > 192.168.76.100: icmp: echo request
2: 17:38:26.326505      192.168.76.100 > 192.168.76.14: icmp: echo reply
3: 17:38:27.317991      192.168.76.14 > 192.168.76.100: icmp: echo request
4: 17:38:27.319456      192.168.76.100 > 192.168.76.14: icmp: echo reply
5: 17:38:28.316344      192.168.76.14 > 192.168.76.100: icmp: echo request
6: 17:38:28.317824      192.168.76.100 > 192.168.76.14: icmp: echo reply
7: 17:38:29.330518      192.168.76.14 > 192.168.76.100: icmp: echo request
8: 17:38:29.331983      192.168.76.100 > 192.168.76.14: icmp: echo reply
```

8 packets shown

Traces of a packet (important points are highlighted).

Note: The ID of the NAT rule and its correlation with the ASP table.

<#root>

firepower#

show capture DMZ packet-number 3 trace detail

8 packets captured

```
3: 17:38:27.317991 000c.2998.3fec d8b1.90b7.32e0 0x0800 Length: 74
  192.168.76.14 > 192.168.76.100: icmp: echo request (ttl 128, id 9975)
```

Phase: 1

Type: CAPTURE

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:

```
in id=0x7ff602c72be0, priority=13, domain=capture, deny=false
  hits=55, user_data=0x7ff602b74a50, cs_id=0x0, l3_type=0x0
  src mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000
  dst mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000
  input_ifc=dmz, output_ifc=any
```

Phase: 2

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Implicit Rule

Additional Information:

Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:

```
in id=0x7ff603612200, priority=1, domain=permit, deny=false
  hits=1, user_data=0x0, cs_id=0x0, l3_type=0x8
  src mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000
  dst mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0100.0000.0000
  input_ifc=dmz, output_ifc=any
```

Phase: 3

Type: UN-NAT

Subtype: static

Result: ALLOW

Config:

```
nat (inside,dmz) source static Host-A Host-B
```

Additional Information:

NAT divert to egress interface inside

```
Untranslate 192.168.76.100/0 to 192.168.75.14/0
```

Phase: 4

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype: log

Result: ALLOW

Config:

```
access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global
```

```
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip host 192.168.76.14 host 192.168.75.14 rule-id 268434440
```

```
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434440: ACCESS POLICY: FTD5506-1 - Mandatory/2
```

```
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434440: L4 RULE: Host-B to Host-A
```

Additional Information:

This packet will be sent to snort for additional processing where a verdict will be reached

Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:

```
in id=0x7ff602b72610, priority=12, domain=permit, deny=false
  hits=1, user_data=0x7ff5fa9d0180, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0
  src ip/id=192.168.76.14, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any
```

```
dst ip/id=192.168.75.14
```

```
, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any, ifc=any, vlan=0, dscp=0x0
```

```
input_ifc=any, output_ifc=any
```

Phase: 5

Type: CONN-SETTINGS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

```
class-map class-default
```

```
match any
policy-map global_policy
class class-default
set connection advanced-options UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
service-policy global_policy global
Additional Information:
```

Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:

```
in id=0x7ff60367cf80, priority=7, domain=conn-set, deny=false
hits=1, user_data=0x7ff603677080, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0
src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
input_ifc=dmz, output_ifc=any
```

Phase: 6

Type: NAT

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

```
nat (inside,dmz) source static Host-A Host-B
```

Additional Information:

Static translate 192.168.76.14/1 to 192.168.76.14/1

Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:

```
in
```

```
id=0x7ff603696860
```

```
, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false
```

```
hits=1
```

```
, user_data=0x7ff602be3f80, cs_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0
src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
dst ip/id=192.168.76.100, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
input_ifc=dmz, output_ifc=inside
```

Phase: 7

Type: NAT

Subtype: per-session

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:

```
in id=0x7ff602220020, priority=0, domain=nat-per-session, deny=true
hits=2, user_data=0x0, cs_id=0x0, reverse, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0
src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
input_ifc=any, output_ifc=any
```

Phase: 8

Type: IP-OPTIONS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:

```
in id=0x7ff6035c0af0, priority=0, domain=inspect-ip-options, deny=true
hits=1, user_data=0x0, cs_id=0x0, reverse, flags=0x0, protocol=0
src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
input_ifc=dmz, output_ifc=any
```

Phase: 9

Type: INSPECT
Subtype: np-inspect
Result: ALLOW
Config:
class-map inspection_default
 match default-inspection-traffic
policy-map global_policy
 class inspection_default
 inspect icmp
service-policy global_policy global
Additional Information:
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:
 in id=0x7ff602b5f020, priority=70, domain=inspect-icmp, deny=false
 hits=2, user_data=0x7ff602be7460, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=1
 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, icmp-type=0, tag=any
 dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, icmp-code=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
 input_ifc=dmz, output_ifc=any

Phase: 10
Type: INSPECT
Subtype: np-inspect
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:
 in id=0x7ff602b3a6d0, priority=70, domain=inspect-icmp-error, deny=false
 hits=2, user_data=0x7ff603672ec0, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=1
 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, icmp-type=0, tag=any
 dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, icmp-code=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
 input_ifc=dmz, output_ifc=any

Phase: 11
Type: NAT
Subtype: rpf-check
Result: ALLOW
Config:
nat (inside,dmz) source static Host-A Host-B
Additional Information:
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:
 out

id=0x7ff603685350

, priority=6, domain=nat-reverse, deny=false

hits=2

, user_data=0x7ff60314dbf0, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0
 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
 dst ip/id=192.168.75.14, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
 input_ifc=dmz, output_ifc=inside

Phase: 12
Type: NAT
Subtype: per-session
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
Reverse Flow based lookup yields rule:
 in id=0x7ff602220020, priority=0, domain=nat-per-session, deny=true
 hits=4, user_data=0x0, cs_id=0x0, reverse, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0
 src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any

dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
input_ifc=any, output_ifc=any

Phase: 13

Type: IP-OPTIONS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Reverse Flow based lookup yields rule:

in id=0x7ff602c56d10, priority=0, domain=inspect-ip-options, deny=true
hits=2, user_data=0x0, cs_id=0x0, reverse, flags=0x0, protocol=0
src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
input_ifc=inside, output_ifc=any

Phase: 14

Type: FLOW-CREATION

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

New flow created with id 5084, packet dispatched to next module

Module information for forward flow ...

snp_fp_inspect_ip_options

snp_fp_snort

snp_fp_inspect_icmp

snp_fp_translate

snp_fp_adjacency

snp_fp_fragment

snp_ifc_stat

Module information for reverse flow ...

snp_fp_inspect_ip_options

snp_fp_translate

snp_fp_inspect_icmp

snp_fp_snort

snp_fp_adjacency

snp_fp_fragment

snp_ifc_stat

Phase: 15

Type: EXTERNAL-INSPECT

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Application: 'SNORT Inspect'

Phase: 16

Type: SNORT

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Snort Verdict: (pass-packet) allow this packet

Phase: 17

Type: ROUTE-LOOKUP

Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

found next-hop 192.168.75.14 using egress ifc inside

Phase: 18
Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP
Subtype: next-hop and adjacency
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
adjacency Active
next-hop mac address 000c.2930.2b78 hits 140694538708414

Phase: 19
Type: CAPTURE
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
Forward Flow based lookup yields rule:
out id=0x7ff6036a94e0, priority=13, domain=capture, deny=false
hits=14, user_data=0x7ff6024aff90, cs_id=0x0, l3_type=0x0
src mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000
dst mac=0000.0000.0000, mask=0000.0000.0000
input_ifc=inside, output_ifc=any

Result:
input-interface: inside
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: inside
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: allow
1 packet shown

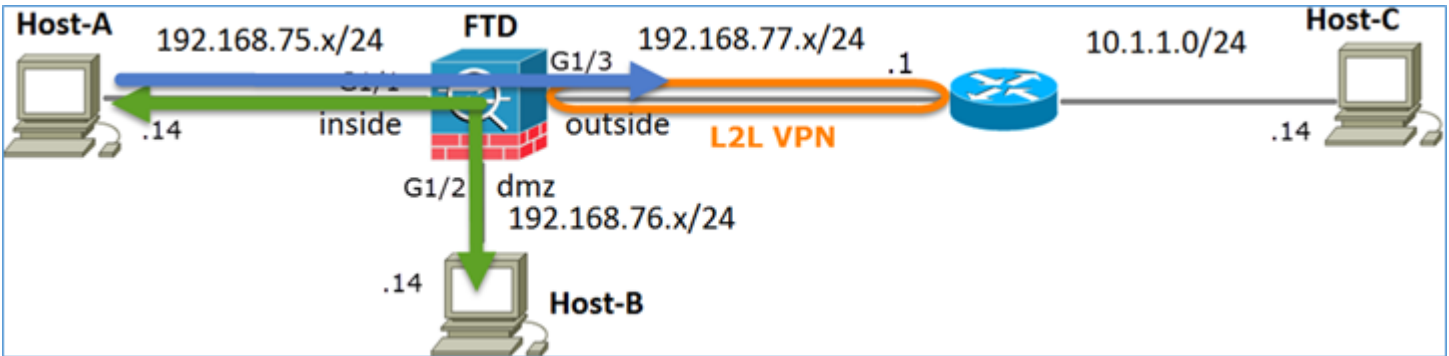
Task 2. Configure Port Address Translation (PAT) on FTD

Configure NAT as per these requirements:

NAT Rule	Manual NAT Rule
NAT Type	Dynamic
Insert	In Section 1
Source interface	inside*

Destination interface	outside*
Original Source	192.168.75.0/24
Translated Source	Outside interface (PAT)

*Use Security Zones for the NAT Rule

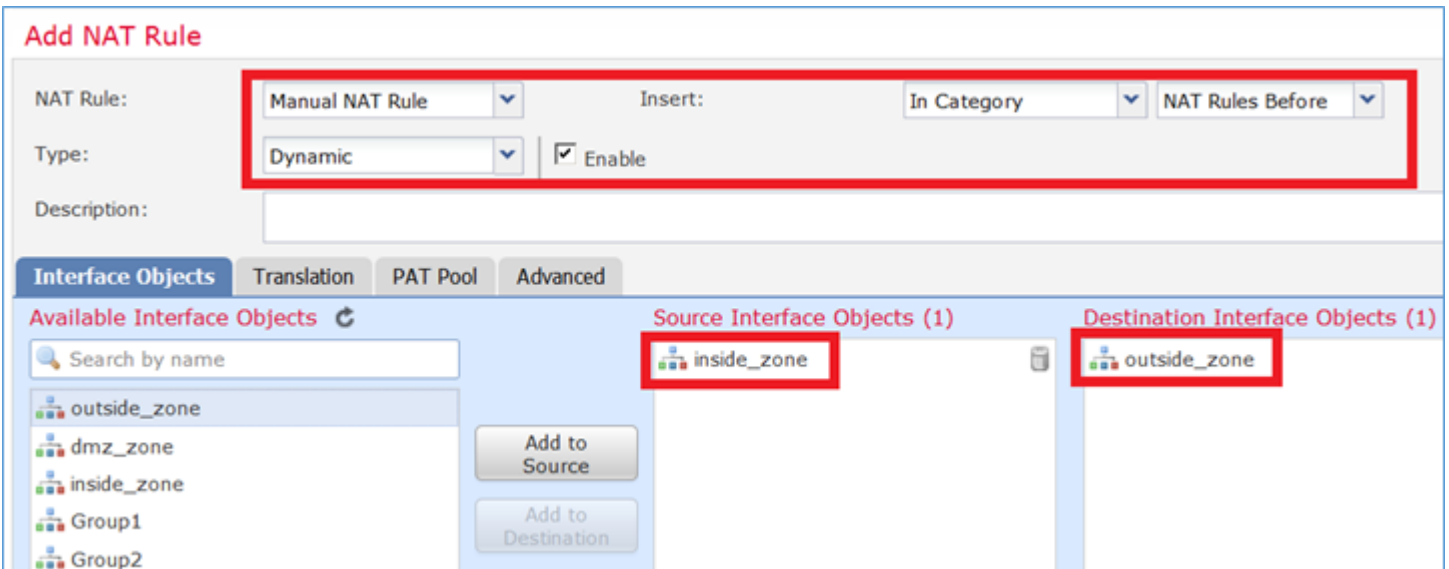


Static NAT

PAT

Solution:

Step 1. Add a second NAT Rule and configure as per the task requirements as shown in the image.



Step 2. Here is how PAT is configured as shown in the image.

Add NAT Rule

NAT Rule: Insert:

Type: Enable

Description:

Interface Objects **Translation** PAT Pool Advanced

Original Packet

Original Source: *

Original Destination:

Original Source Port:

Original Destination Port:

Translated Packet

Translated Source:

Translated Destination:

Translated Source Port:

Translated Destination Port:

The values selected for Destination Interface Objects in 'Interface Objects' tab will be used

Step 3. The result is as shown in the image.

Rules											
Filter by Device											
Original Packet											
Translated Packet											
#	Direction	T...	Source Interface Objects	Destination Interface Objects	Original Sources	Original Destinations	Original Services	Translated Sources	Translated Destinations	Translated Services	Options
▼ NAT Rules Before											
1	↔	St...	inside_zone	dmz_zone	Host-A			Host-B			Dns:false
2	→	D...	inside_zone	outside_zone	Net_192.168.75.0_24bits			Interface			Dns:false
▼ Auto NAT Rules											
▼ NAT Rules After											

Step 4. For the rest of this lab, configure the Access Control Policy to allow all the traffic to go through.

Verification:

NAT configuration:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show nat
```

Manual NAT Policies (Section 1)

```
1 (inside) to (dmz) source static Host-A Host-B
  translate_hits = 26, untranslate_hits = 26
```

```
2 (inside) to (outside) source dynamic Net_192.168.75.0_24bits interface
  translate_hits = 0, untranslate_hits = 0
```

From LINA CLI note the new entry:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show xlate
```

```
3 in use, 19 most used
```

```
Flags: D - DNS, e - extended, I - identity, i - dynamic, r - portmap,  
s - static, T - twice, N - net-to-net
```

```
NAT from inside:192.168.75.14 to dmz:192.168.76.100  
flags sT idle 1:15:14 timeout 0:00:00
```

```
NAT from dmz:0.0.0.0/0 to inside:0.0.0.0/0  
flags sIT idle 1:15:14 timeout 0:00:00
```

```
NAT from outside:0.0.0.0/0 to inside:0.0.0.0/0  
flags sIT idle 0:04:02 timeout 0:00:00
```

Enable capture on inside and outside interface. On inside capture enable trace:

```
<#root>
```

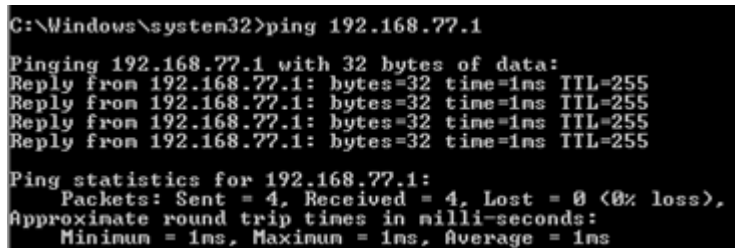
```
firepower#
```

```
capture CAPI trace interface inside match ip host 192.168.75.14 host 192.168.77.1
```

```
firepower#
```

```
capture CAPO interface outside match ip any host 192.168.77.1
```

Ping from Host-A (192.168.75.14) to IP 192.168.77.1 as shown in the image.



```
C:\Windows\system32>ping 192.168.77.1  
Pinging 192.168.77.1 with 32 bytes of data:  
Reply from 192.168.77.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=255  
Reply from 192.168.77.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=255  
Reply from 192.168.77.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=255  
Reply from 192.168.77.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=255  
  
Ping statistics for 192.168.77.1:  
Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),  
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:  
Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 1ms
```

In LINA captures, you can see the PAT translation:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show cap CAPI
```

```
8 packets captured
```

```
1: 18:54:43.658001
```

```
192.168.75.14 > 192.168.77.1
```

```
: icmp: echo request
```

```
2: 18:54:43.659099      192.168.77.1 > 192.168.75.14: icmp: echo reply  
3: 18:54:44.668544      192.168.75.14 > 192.168.77.1: icmp: echo request  
4: 18:54:44.669505      192.168.77.1 > 192.168.75.14: icmp: echo reply  
5: 18:54:45.682368      192.168.75.14 > 192.168.77.1: icmp: echo request  
6: 18:54:45.683421      192.168.77.1 > 192.168.75.14: icmp: echo reply  
7: 18:54:46.696436      192.168.75.14 > 192.168.77.1: icmp: echo request  
8: 18:54:46.697412      192.168.77.1 > 192.168.75.14: icmp: echo reply
```

<#root>

firepower#

show cap CAPO

8 packets captured

1: 18:54:43.658672

192.168.77.6 > 192.168.77.1

: icmp: echo request

2: 18:54:43.658962	192.168.77.1 > 192.168.77.6: icmp: echo reply
3: 18:54:44.669109	192.168.77.6 > 192.168.77.1: icmp: echo request
4: 18:54:44.669337	192.168.77.1 > 192.168.77.6: icmp: echo reply
5: 18:54:45.682932	192.168.77.6 > 192.168.77.1: icmp: echo request
6: 18:54:45.683207	192.168.77.1 > 192.168.77.6: icmp: echo reply
7: 18:54:46.697031	192.168.77.6 > 192.168.77.1: icmp: echo request
8: 18:54:46.697275	192.168.77.1 > 192.168.77.6: icmp: echo reply

Traces of a packet with important sections highlighted:

<#root>

firepower#

show cap CAPI packet-number 1 trace

8 packets captured

1: 18:54:43.658001 192.168.75.14 > 192.168.77.1: icmp: echo request

Phase: 1

Type: CAPTURE

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

MAC Access list

Phase: 2

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Implicit Rule

Additional Information:

MAC Access list

Phase: 3

Type: ROUTE-LOOKUP

Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

found next-hop 192.168.77.1 using egress ifc outside

Phase: 4
Type: ACCESS-LIST
Subtype: log
Result: ALLOW
Config:
access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip any any rule-id 268434434
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434434: ACCESS POLICY: FTD5506-1 - Default/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434434: L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE
Additional Information:
This packet will be sent to snort for additional processing where a verdict will be reached

Phase: 5
Type: CONN-SETTINGS
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
class-map class-default
match any
policy-map global_policy
class class-default
set connection advanced-options UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
service-policy global_policy global
Additional Information:

Phase: 6
Type: NAT
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
nat (inside,outside) source dynamic Net_192.168.75.0_24bits interface
Additional Information:
Dynamic translate 192.168.75.14/1 to 192.168.77.6/1

Phase: 7
Type: NAT
Subtype: per-session
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 8
Type: IP-OPTIONS
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 9
Type: INSPECT
Subtype: np-inspect
Result: ALLOW
Config:
class-map inspection_default
match default-inspection-traffic
policy-map global_policy
class inspection_default
inspect icmp
service-policy global_policy global
Additional Information:

Phase: 10
Type: INSPECT

Subtype: np-inspect
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 11
Type: NAT
Subtype: rpf-check
Result: ALLOW
Config:
nat (inside,outside) source dynamic Net_192.168.75.0_24bits interface
Additional Information:

Phase: 12
Type: NAT
Subtype: per-session
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 13
Type: IP-OPTIONS
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 14
Type: FLOW-CREATION
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
New flow created with id 6981, packet dispatched to next module

Phase: 15
Type: EXTERNAL-INSPECT
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
Application: 'SNORT Inspect'

Phase: 16
Type: SNORT
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
Snort Verdict: (pass-packet) allow this packet

Phase: 17
Type: ROUTE-LOOKUP
Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
found next-hop 192.168.77.1 using egress ifc outside

Phase: 18
Type: ADJACENCY-LOOKUP
Subtype: next-hop and adjacency

Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
adjacency Active
next-hop mac address c84c.758d.4980 hits 140694538709114

Phase: 19
Type: CAPTURE
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
MAC Access list

Result:
input-interface: outside
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: outside
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: allow
1 packet shown

The dynamic xlate was created (note the ri flags):

<#root>

firepower#

show xlate

4 in use, 19 most used

Flags: D - DNS, e - extended, I - identity,

i - dynamic, r - portmap,

s - static, T - twice, N - net-to-net

NAT from inside:192.168.75.14 to dmz:192.168.76.100

flags sT idle 1:16:47 timeout 0:00:00

NAT from dmz:0.0.0.0/0 to inside:0.0.0.0/0

flags sIT idle 1:16:47 timeout 0:00:00

NAT from outside:0.0.0.0/0 to inside:0.0.0.0/0

flags sIT idle 0:05:35 timeout 0:00:00

ICMP PAT from inside:192.168.75.14/1 to outside:192.168.77.6/1 flags ri idle 0:00:30 timeout 0:00:30

In the LINA logs you see:

<#root>

firepower#

show log

May 31 2016 18:54:43: %ASA-7-609001: Built local-host inside:192.168.75.14

```
May 31 2016 18:54:43: %ASA-6-305011: Built dynamic ICMP translation from inside:192.168.75.14/1 to outside:192.168.77.1
May 31 2016 18:54:43: %ASA-7-609001: Built local-host outside:192.168.77.1
May 31 2016 18:54:43: %ASA-6-302020: Built inbound ICMP connection for faddr 192.168.75.14/1 gaddr 192.168.77.1
May 31 2016 18:54:43: %ASA-6-302021: Teardown ICMP connection for faddr 192.168.75.14/1 gaddr 192.168.77.1
May 31 2016 18:54:43: %ASA-7-609002: Teardown local-host outside:192.168.77.1 duration 0:00:00
May 31 2016 18:55:17: %ASA-6-305012: Teardown dynamic ICMP translation from inside:192.168.75.14/1 to outside:192.168.77.1
```

NAT sections:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show nat
```

```
Manual NAT Policies (Section 1)
```

```
1 (inside) to (dmz) source static Host-A Host-B
   translate_hits = 26, untranslate_hits = 26
```

```
2 (inside) to (outside) source dynamic Net_192.168.75.0_24bits interface
   translate_hits = 94, untranslate_hits = 138
```

ASP tables show:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show asp table classify domain nat
```

```
Input Table
```

```
in id=0x7ff6036a9f50, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false
   hits=0, user_data=0x7ff60314dbf0, cs_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0
   src ip/id=192.168.75.14, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any
   dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
   input_ifc=inside, output_ifc=dmz
in id=0x7ff603696860, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false
   hits=4, user_data=0x7ff602be3f80, cs_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0
   src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
   dst ip/id=192.168.76.100, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
   input_ifc=dmz, output_ifc=inside
in id=0x7ff602c75f00, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false
   hits=94, user_data=0x7ff6036609a0, cs_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0
   src ip/id=192.168.75.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any
   dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
   input_ifc=inside, output_ifc=outside
in id=0x7ff603681fb0, priority=6, domain=nat, deny=false
   hits=276, user_data=0x7ff60249f370, cs_id=0x0, flags=0x0, protocol=0
   src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
   dst ip/id=192.168.77.6, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
   input_ifc=outside, output_ifc=inside
```

```
<#root>
```

firepower#

show asp table classify domain nat-reverse

Input Table

Output Table:

```
out id=0x7ff603685350, priority=6, domain=nat-reverse, deny=false
  hits=4, user_data=0x7ff60314dbf0, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0
  src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
  dst ip/id=192.168.75.14, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
  input_ifc=dmz, output_ifc=inside
out id=0x7ff603638470, priority=6, domain=nat-reverse, deny=false
  hits=0, user_data=0x7ff602be3f80, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0
  src ip/id=192.168.75.14, mask=255.255.255.255, port=0, tag=any
  dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
  input_ifc=inside, output_ifc=dmz
out id=0x7ff60361bda0, priority=6, domain=nat-reverse, deny=false
  hits=138, user_data=0x7ff6036609a0, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0
  src ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any
  dst ip/id=192.168.75.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
  input_ifc=outside, output_ifc=inside
out id=0x7ff60361c180, priority=6, domain=nat-reverse, deny=false
  hits=94, user_data=0x7ff60249f370, cs_id=0x0, use_real_addr, flags=0x0, protocol=0
  src ip/id=192.168.75.0, mask=255.255.255.0, port=0, tag=any
  dst ip/id=0.0.0.0, mask=0.0.0.0, port=0, tag=any, dscp=0x0
  input_ifc=inside, output_ifc=outside
```

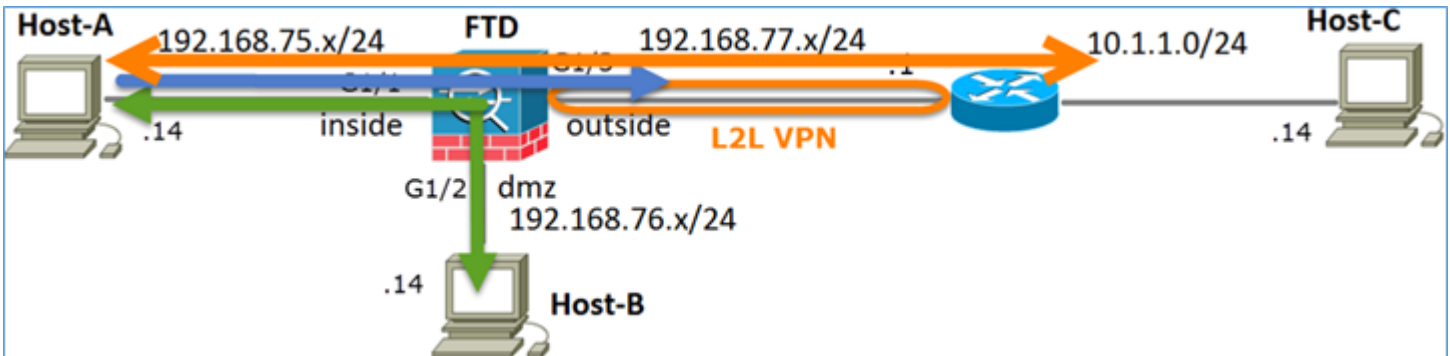
Task 3. Configure NAT Exemption on FTD

Configure NAT as per these requirements:

NAT Rule	Manual NAT Rule
NAT Type	Static
Insert	In Section 1 all existing rules
Source interface	inside*
Destination interface	outside*
Original Source	192.168.75.0/24
Translated Source	192.168.75.0/24

Original Destination	10.1.1.0/24
Translated Destination	10.1.1.0/24

*Use Security Zones for the NAT Rule



Static NAT

PAT

NAT Exemption

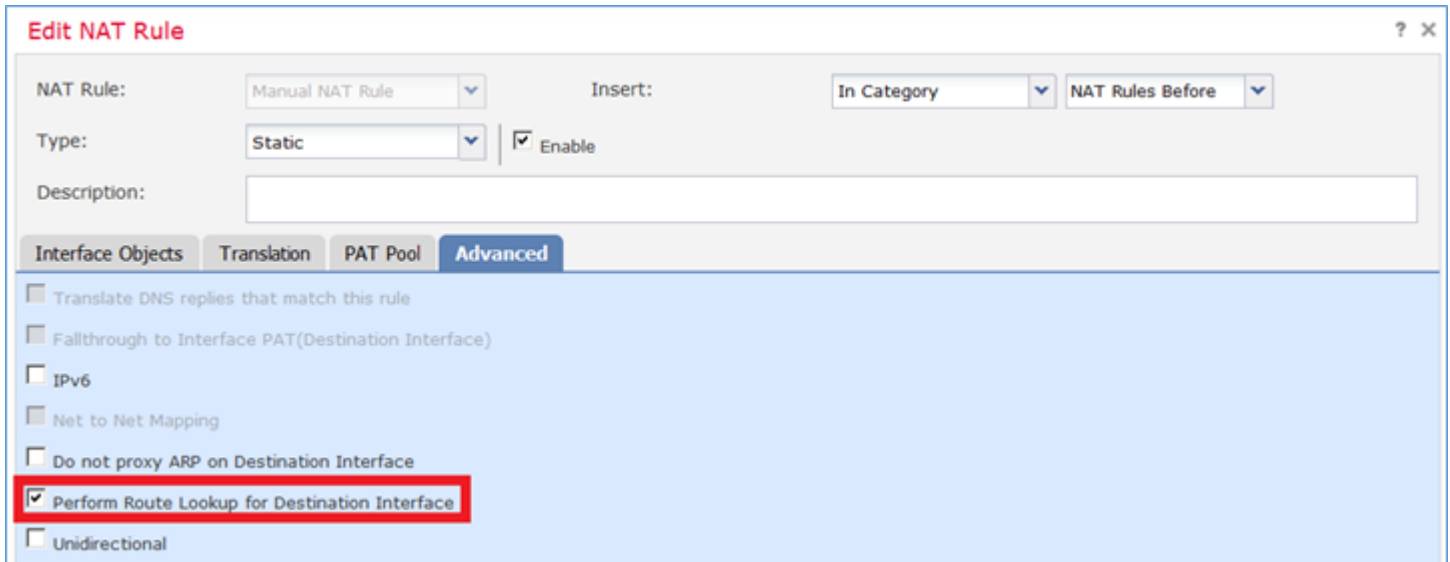
Solution:

Step 1. Add a third NAT Rule and configure per task requirements as shown in the image.

#	Direction	Ty...	Source Interface O...	Destination Interface Obj...	Original Packet			Translated Packet		
					Original Sources	Original Destinations	Original Services	Translated Sources	Translated Destinations	Translated Services
▼ NAT Rules Before										
1	Sta...		inside_zone	outside_zone	Net_192.168.75.0_24bits	net_10.1.1.0_24bits		Net_192.168.75.0_24b	net_10.1.1.0_24bits	
2	Sta...		inside_zone	dmz_zone	Host-A			Host-B		
3	Dy...		inside_zone	outside_zone	Net_192.168.75.0_24bits			Interface		
▼ Auto NAT Rules										
▼ NAT Rules After										

Step 2. Perform Route Lookup for egress interface determination.

Note: For Identity NAT Rules, like the one that you added, you can change how the egress interface is determined and use normal route lookup as shown in the image.



Verification:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show run nat
```

```
nat (inside,outside) source static Net_192.168.75.0_24bits Net_192.168.75.0_24bits destination static ne
```

```
nat (inside,dmz) source static Host-A Host-B
```

```
nat (inside,outside) source dynamic Net_192.168.75.0_24bits interface
```

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show nat
```

Manual NAT Policies (Section 1)

```
1 (inside) to (outside) source static Net_192.168.75.0_24bits Net_192.168.75.0_24bits destination stati
  translate_hits = 0, untranslate_hits = 0
```

```
2 (inside) to (dmz) source static Host-A Host-B
  translate_hits = 26, untranslate_hits = 26
```

```
3 (inside) to (outside) source dynamic Net_192.168.75.0_24bits interface
  translate_hits = 96, untranslate_hits = 138
```

Run packet-tracer for non-VPN traffic sourced from inside network. The PAT rule is used as expected:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
packet-tracer input inside tcp 192.168.75.14 1111 192.168.77.1 80
```

```
Phase: 1
```

```
Type: CAPTURE
```

Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
MAC Access list

Phase: 2
Type: ACCESS-LIST
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Implicit Rule
Additional Information:
MAC Access list

Phase: 3
Type: ROUTE-LOOKUP
Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
found next-hop 192.168.77.1 using egress ifc outside

Phase: 4
Type: ACCESS-LIST
Subtype: log
Result: ALLOW
Config:
access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip any any rule-id 268434434
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434434: ACCESS POLICY: FTD5506-1 - Default/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434434: L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE
Additional Information:
This packet will be sent to snort for additional processing where a verdict will be reached

Phase: 5
Type: CONN-SETTINGS
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
class-map class-default
match any
policy-map global_policy
class class-default
set connection advanced-options UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
service-policy global_policy global
Additional Information:

Phase: 6
Type: NAT
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
nat (inside,outside) source dynamic Net_192.168.75.0_24bits interface
Additional Information:

Dynamic translate 192.168.75.14/1111 to 192.168.77.6/1111
Phase: 7
Type: NAT
Subtype: per-session
Result: ALLOW

Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 8
Type: IP-OPTIONS
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 9
Type: NAT
Subtype: rpf-check
Result: ALLOW
Config:
nat (inside,outside) source dynamic Net_192.168.75.0_24bits interface
Additional Information:

Phase: 10
Type: NAT
Subtype: per-session
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 11
Type: IP-OPTIONS
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 12
Type: FLOW-CREATION
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
New flow created with id 7227, packet dispatched to next module

Result:
input-interface: inside
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: outside
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: allow

Run packet-tracer for traffic that must go through the VPN tunnel (run it twice since the first try brings the VPN tunnel up).

Note: You must choose the NAT Exemption Rule.

First packet-tracer attempt:

<#root>

firepower#

packet-tracer input inside tcp 192.168.75.14 1111 10.1.1.1 80

Phase: 1

Type: CAPTURE

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

MAC Access list

Phase: 2

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Implicit Rule

Additional Information:

MAC Access list

Phase: 3

Type: UN-NAT

Subtype: static

Result: ALLOW

Config:

nat (inside,outside) source static Net_192.168.75.0_24bits Net_192.168.75.0_24bits destination static ne

Additional Information:

NAT divert to egress interface outside

Untranslate 10.1.1.1/80 to 10.1.1.1/80

Phase: 4

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype: log

Result: ALLOW

Config:

access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global

access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip any any rule-id 268434434

access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434434: ACCESS POLICY: FTD5506-1 - Default/1

access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434434: L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE

Additional Information:

This packet will be sent to snort for additional processing where a verdict will be reached

Phase: 5

Type: CONN-SETTINGS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

class-map class-default

match any

policy-map global_policy

class class-default

set connection advanced-options UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP

service-policy global_policy global

Additional Information:

Phase: 6

Type: NAT

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

```
nat (inside,outside) source static Net_192.168.75.0_24bits Net_192.168.75.0_24bits destination static ne
```

Additional Information:

```
Static translate 192.168.75.14/1111 to 192.168.75.14/1111
```

Phase: 7

Type: NAT

Subtype: per-session

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Phase: 8

Type: IP-OPTIONS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Phase: 9

Type: VPN

Subtype: encrypt

Result: DROP

Config:

Additional Information:

Result:

input-interface: inside

input-status: up

input-line-status: up

output-interface: outside

output-status: up

output-line-status: up

Action: drop

Drop-reason: (acl-drop) Flow is denied by configured rule

Second packet-tracer attempt:

<#root>

firepower#

```
packet-tracer input inside tcp 192.168.75.14 1111 10.1.1.1 80
```

Phase: 1

Type: CAPTURE

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

MAC Access list

Phase: 2

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:
Implicit Rule
Additional Information:
MAC Access list

Phase: 3

Type: UN-NAT

Subtype: static

Result: ALLOW

Config:

```
nat (inside,outside) source static Net_192.168.75.0_24bits Net_192.168.75.0_24bits destination static ne
```

Additional Information:

```
NAT divert to egress interface outside
```

```
Untranslate 10.1.1.1/80 to 10.1.1.1/80
```

Phase: 4

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype: log

Result: ALLOW

Config:

```
access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global
```

```
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip any any rule-id 268434434
```

```
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434434: ACCESS POLICY: FTD5506-1 - Default/1
```

```
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434434: L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE
```

Additional Information:

```
This packet will be sent to snort for additional processing where a verdict will be reached
```

Phase: 5

Type: CONN-SETTINGS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

```
class-map class-default
```

```
match any
```

```
policy-map global_policy
```

```
class class-default
```

```
set connection advanced-options UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
```

```
service-policy global_policy global
```

Additional Information:

Phase: 6

Type: NAT

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

```
nat (inside,outside) source static Net_192.168.75.0_24bits Net_192.168.75.0_24bits destination static ne
```

Additional Information:

```
Static translate 192.168.75.14/1111 to 192.168.75.14/1111
```

Phase: 7

Type: NAT

Subtype: per-session

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Phase: 8

Type: IP-OPTIONS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 9
Type: VPN
Subtype: encrypt
Result: ALLOW

Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 10
Type: NAT
Subtype: rpf-check
Result: ALLOW

Config:
nat (inside,outside) source static Net_192.168.75.0_24bits Net_192.168.75.0_24bits destination static ne
Additional Information:

Phase: 11
Type: VPN
Subtype: ipsec-tunnel-flow
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 12
Type: NAT
Subtype: per-session
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 13
Type: IP-OPTIONS
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 14
Type: FLOW-CREATION
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
New flow created with id 7226, packet dispatched to next module

Result:
input-interface: inside
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: outside
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: allow

NAT hit count verification:

<#root>


```
firepower#
```

```
show nat
```

```
Manual NAT Policies (Section 1)
```

```
1 (inside) to (outside) source static Net_192.168.75.0_24bits Net_192.168.75.0_24bits destination static  
translate_hits = 9, untranslate_hits = 9
```

```
2 (inside) to (dmz) source static Host-A Host-B  
translate_hits = 26, untranslate_hits = 26
```

```
3 (inside) to (outside) source dynamic Net_192.168.75.0_24bits interface  
translate_hits = 98, untranslate_hits = 138
```

Task 4. Configure Object NAT on FTD

Configure NAT as per these requirements:

NAT Rule	Auto NAT Rule
NAT Type	Static
Insert	In Section 2
Source interface	inside*
Destination interface	dmz*
Original Source	192.168.75.99
Translated Source	192.168.76.99
Translate DNS replies that match this rule	Enabled

*Use Security Zones for the NAT Rule

Solution:

Step 1. Configure the rule as per the task requirements as shown in the images.

Add NAT Rule

NAT Rule: **Auto NAT Rule** (dropdown)

Type: **Static** (dropdown) Enable

Interface Objects | Translation | PAT Pool | Advanced

Available Interface Objects

- outside_zone
- dmz_zone
- inside_zone
- Group1
- Group2

Source Interface Objects (1): **inside_zone**

Destination Interface Objects (1): **dmz_zone**

Buttons: Add to Source, Add to Destination

Add NAT Rule

NAT Rule: **Auto NAT Rule** (dropdown)

Type: **Static** (dropdown) Enable

Interface Objects | **Translation** | PAT Pool | Advanced

Original Packet

Original Source: * **obj-192.168.75.99** (dropdown)

Original Port: TCP

Translated Packet

Translated Source: **obj-192.168.76.99** (dropdown)

Translated Port:

Add NAT Rule

NAT Rule: **Auto NAT Rule** (dropdown)

Type: **Static** (dropdown) Enable

Interface Objects | Translation | PAT Pool | **Advanced**

Translate DNS replies that match this rule

Falthrough to Interface PAT(Destination Interface)

IPv6

Net to Net Mapping

Do not proxy ARP on Destination Interface

Perform Route Lookup for Destination Interface

Step 2. The result is as shown in the image.

Rules

Filter by Device

#	Direction	Ty...	Source Interface O...	Destination Interface Obj...	Original Packet			Translated Packet		
					Original Sources	Original Destinations	Original Services	Translated Sources	Translated Destinations	Translated Services
NAT Rules Before										
1	↔	Sta...	inside_zone	outside_zone	Net_192.168.75.0_24bits	net_10.1.1.0_24bits		Net_192.168.75.0_24b	net_10.1.1.0_24bits	
2	↔	Sta...	inside_zone	dmz_zone	Host-A			Host-B		
3	→	Dy...	inside_zone	outside_zone	Net_192.168.75.0_24bits			Interface		
Auto NAT Rules										
#	↔	Sta...	inside_zone	dmz_zone	obj-192.168.75.99			obj-192.168.76.99		
NAT Rules After										

Verification:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show run nat
```

```
nat (inside,outside) source static Net_192.168.75.0_24bits Net_192.168.75.0_24bits destination static ne
nat (inside,dmz) source static Host-A Host-B
nat (inside,outside) source dynamic Net_192.168.75.0_24bits interface
!
object network obj-192.168.75.99
  nat (inside,dmz) static obj-192.168.76.99 dns
```

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show nat
```

Manual NAT Policies (Section 1)

```
1 (inside) to (outside) source static Net_192.168.75.0_24bits Net_192.168.75.0_24bits destination stati
  translate_hits = 9, untranslate_hits = 9
2 (inside) to (dmz) source static Host-A Host-B
  translate_hits = 26, untranslate_hits = 26
3 (inside) to (outside) source dynamic Net_192.168.75.0_24bits interface
  translate_hits = 98, untranslate_hits = 138
```

Auto NAT Policies (Section 2)

```
1 (inside) to (dmz) source static obj-192.168.75.99 obj-192.168.76.99 dns
  translate_hits = 0, untranslate_hits = 0
```

Verification with packet-tracer:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
packet-tracer input inside tcp 192.168.75.99 1111 192.168.76.100 80
```

```
Phase: 1
```

```
Type: CAPTURE
```

```
Subtype:
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Config:
```

```
Additional Information:
```

```
MAC Access list
```

```
Phase: 2
```

```
Type: ACCESS-LIST
```

```
Subtype:
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Config:
```

```
Implicit Rule
```

Additional Information:

MAC Access list

Phase: 3

Type: ROUTE-LOOKUP

Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

found next-hop 192.168.76.100 using egress ifc dmz

Phase: 4

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype: log

Result: ALLOW

Config:

access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global

access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip any any rule-id 268434434

access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434434: ACCESS POLICY: FTD5506-1 - Default/1

access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434434: L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE

Additional Information:

This packet will be sent to snort for additional processing where a verdict will be reached

Phase: 5

Type: CONN-SETTINGS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

class-map class-default

match any

policy-map global_policy

class class-default

set connection advanced-options UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP

service-policy global_policy global

Additional Information:

Phase: 6

Type: NAT

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

object network obj-192.168.75.99

nat (inside,dmz) static obj-192.168.76.99 dns

Additional Information:

Static translate 192.168.75.99/1111 to 192.168.76.99/1111

Phase: 7

Type: NAT

Subtype: per-session

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Phase: 8

Type: IP-OPTIONS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Phase: 9

Type: NAT
Subtype: per-session
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 10
Type: IP-OPTIONS
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 11
Type: FLOW-CREATION
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:
New flow created with id 7245, packet dispatched to next module

Result:
input-interface: inside
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: dmz
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: allow

Task 5. Configure PAT Pool on FTD

Configure NAT as per these requirements:

NAT Rule	Manual NAT Rule
NAT Type	Dynamic
Insert	In Section 3
Source interface	inside*
Destination interface	dmz*
Original Source	192.168.75.0/24
Translated Source	192.168.76.20-22

Use the entire range (1-65535)

Enabled

*Use Security Zones for the NAT Rule

Solution:

Step 1. Configure the rule per task requirements as shown in the images.

Add NAT Rule

NAT Rule: Manual NAT Rule Insert: In Category NAT Rules After

Type: Dynamic Enable

Description:

Interface Objects Translation PAT Pool Advanced

Available Interface Objects

- outside_zone
- dmz_zone
- inside_zone
- Group1
- Group2

Add to Source Add to Destination

Source Interface Objects (1): inside_zone

Destination Interface Objects (1): dmz_zone

Add NAT Rule ? x

NAT Rule: Manual NAT Rule Insert: In Category NAT Rules After

Type: Dynamic Enable

Description:

Interface Objects **Translation** PAT Pool Advanced

Original Packet

Original Source: * Net_192.168.75.0_24bits

Original Destination: Address

Original Source Port:

Original Destination Port:

Translated Packet

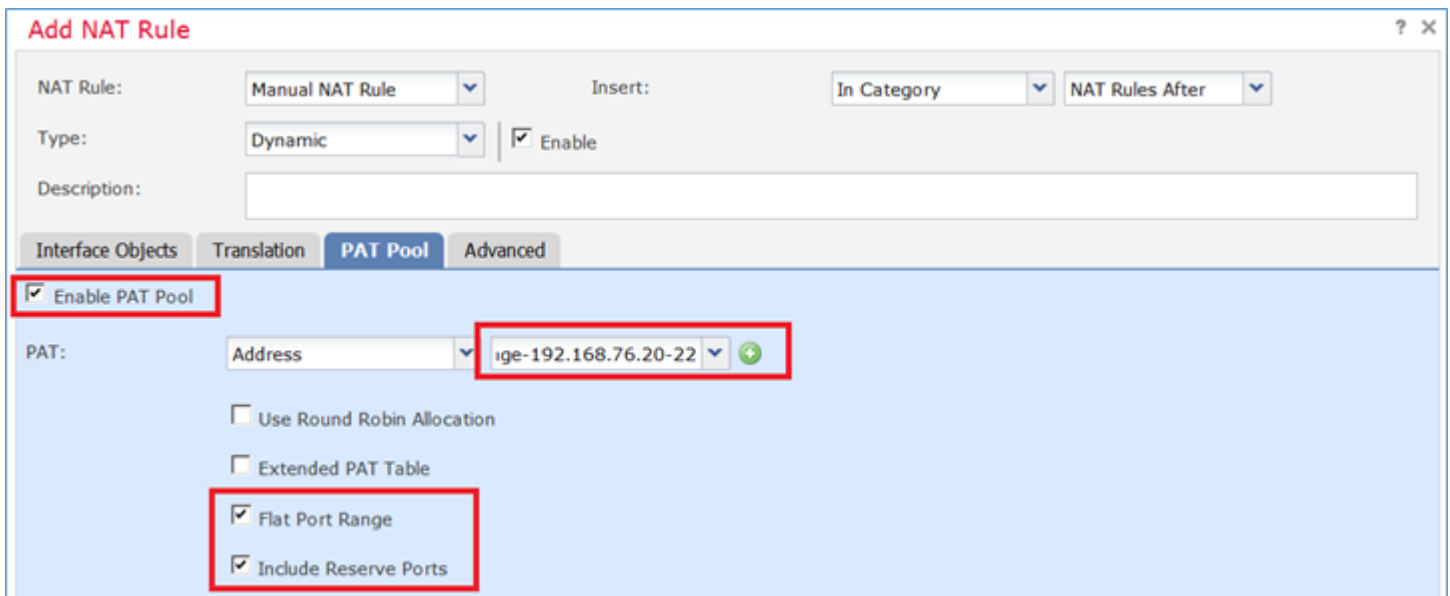
Translated Source: Address

Translated Destination:

Translated Source Port:

Translated Destination Port:

Step 2. Enable **Flat Port Range** with **Include Reserver Ports** which allows the use of the entire range (1-65535) as shown in the image.



Step 3. The result is as shown in the image.

#	Direction	T...	Source Interface ...	Destination Interface Ob...	Original Sources	Original Destinations	Original Services	Translated Sources	Translated Destinations	Translated Services	Options
NAT Rules Before											
1	St...		inside_zone	outside_zone	Net_192.168.75.0_24bits	net_10.1.1.0_24bits		Net_192.168.75.0_24bits	net_10.1.1.0_24bit		Dns:false
2	St...		inside_zone	dmz_zone	Host-A			Host-B			Dns:false
3	Dy...		inside_zone	outside_zone	Net_192.168.75.0_24bits			Interface			Dns:false
Auto NAT Rules											
#	St...		inside_zone	dmz_zone	obj-192.168.75.99			obj-192.168.76.99			Dns:true
NAT Rules After											
4	Dy...		inside_zone	dmz_zone	Net_192.168.75.0_24bits			range-192.168.76.20-22			Dns:false flat include-reserve

Verification:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show run nat
```

```
nat (inside,outside) source static Net_192.168.75.0_24bits Net_192.168.75.0_24bits destination static net_10.1.1.0_24bits
```

```
nat (inside,dmz) source static Host-A Host-B
```

```
nat (inside,outside) source dynamic Net_192.168.75.0_24bits interface
```

```
!
```

```
object network obj-192.168.75.99
```

```
  nat (inside,dmz) static obj-192.168.76.99 dns
```

```
!
```

```
nat (inside,dmz) after-auto source dynamic Net_192.168.75.0_24bits pat-pool range-192.168.76.20-22 flat
```

The rule is in Section 3:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show nat
```

```
Manual NAT Policies (Section 1)
```

```
1 (inside) to (outside) source static Net_192.168.75.0_24bits Net_192.168.75.0_24bits destination static
  translate_hits = 9, untranslate_hits = 9
2 (inside) to (dmz) source static Host-A Host-B
  translate_hits = 26, untranslate_hits = 26
3 (inside) to (outside) source dynamic Net_192.168.75.0_24bits interface
  translate_hits = 98, untranslate_hits = 138
```

```
Auto NAT Policies (Section 2)
```

```
1 (inside) to (dmz) source static obj-192.168.75.99 obj-192.168.76.99 dns
  translate_hits = 1, untranslate_hits = 0
```

```
Manual NAT Policies (Section 3)
```

```
1 (inside) to (dmz) source dynamic Net_192.168.75.0_24bits pat-pool range-192.168.76.20-22 flat include-
  translate_hits = 0, untranslate_hits = 0
```

Packet-tracer verification:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
packet-tracer input inside icmp 192.168.75.15 8 0 192.168.76.5
```

```
Phase: 1
```

```
Type: CAPTURE
```

```
Subtype:
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Config:
```

```
Additional Information:
```

```
MAC Access list
```

```
Phase: 2
```

```
Type: ACCESS-LIST
```

```
Subtype:
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Config:
```

```
Implicit Rule
```

```
Additional Information:
```

```
MAC Access list
```

```
Phase: 3
```

```
Type: ROUTE-LOOKUP
```

```
Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Config:
```

```
Additional Information:
```

```
found next-hop 192.168.76.5 using egress ifc dmz
```

```
Phase: 4
```

```
Type: ACCESS-LIST
```

```
Subtype: log
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```


Config:

```
access-group CSM_FW_ACL_ global
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ advanced permit ip any any rule-id 268434434
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434434: ACCESS POLICY: FTD5506-1 - Default/1
access-list CSM_FW_ACL_ remark rule-id 268434434: L4 RULE: DEFAULT ACTION RULE
```

Additional Information:

This packet will be sent to snort for additional processing where a verdict will be reached

Phase: 5

Type: CONN-SETTINGS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

```
class-map class-default
  match any
policy-map global_policy
  class class-default
    set connection advanced-options UM_STATIC_TCP_MAP
service-policy global_policy global
```

Additional Information:

Phase: 6

Type: NAT

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

```
nat (inside,dmz) after-auto source dynamic Net_192.168.75.0_24bits pat-pool range-192.168.76.20-22 flat
```

Additional Information:

Dynamic translate 192.168.75.15/0 to 192.168.76.20/11654

Phase: 7

Type: NAT

Subtype: per-session

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Phase: 8

Type: IP-OPTIONS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Phase: 9

Type: INSPECT

Subtype: np-inspect

Result: ALLOW

Config:

```
class-map inspection_default
  match default-inspection-traffic
policy-map global_policy
  class inspection_default
    inspect icmp
service-policy global_policy global
```

Additional Information:

Phase: 10

Type: INSPECT

Subtype: np-inspect

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Phase: 11

Type: NAT

Subtype: rpf-check

Result: ALLOW

Config:

```
nat (inside,dmz) after-auto source dynamic Net_192.168.75.0_24bits pat-pool range-192.168.76.20-22 flat
```

Additional Information:

Phase: 12

Type: NAT

Subtype: per-session

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Phase: 13

Type: IP-OPTIONS

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Phase: 14

Type: FLOW-CREATION

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

New flow created with id 7289, packet dispatched to next module

Result:

input-interface: inside

input-status: up

input-line-status: up

output-interface: dmz

output-status: up

output-line-status: up

Action: allow

Verify

Use this section in order to confirm that your configuration works properly.

Verification has been explained in the individual task sections.

Troubleshoot

This section provides information you can use in order to troubleshoot your configuration.

Open the **Advanced Troubleshooting** page on the FMC, run the packet-tracer and then run the **show nat pool** command.

Note: The entry that uses the entire range as shown in the image.

The screenshot shows the Cisco Firepower Management Center interface. At the top, there are navigation tabs: Overview, Analysis, Policies, Devices, Objects, and AMP. Below these are sub-tabs: Configuration, Users, Domains, Integration, Updates, Licenses, and Health Monitor. The main heading is 'Advanced Troubleshooting' for device 'FTD5506-1'. The 'ASA CLI' tab is active. The 'Command' field is set to 'show' and the 'Parameter' field is set to 'nat pool'. The 'Output' field displays the following text:

```
UDP PAT pool inside, address 192.168.75.6, range 1-511, allocated 2
UDP PAT pool inside, address 192.168.75.6, range 512-1023, allocated 1
UDP PAT pool inside, address 192.168.75.6, range 1024-65535, allocated 2
ICMP PAT pool dmz:range-192.168.76.20-22, address 192.168.76.20, range 1-65535,
allocated 1
UDP PAT pool outside, address 192.168.77.6, range 1-511, allocated 3
UDP PAT pool outside, address 192.168.77.6, range 512-1023, allocated 0
UDP PAT pool outside, address 192.168.77.6, range 1024-65535, allocated 3
```

At the bottom, there is an 'Execute' button and a 'Back' button.

Related Information

- All versions of the Cisco Firepower Management Center configuration guide can be found here:

[Navigating the Cisco Secure Firewall Threat Defense Documentation](#)

- Cisco Global Technical Assistance Center (TAC) strongly recommends this visual guide for in-depth practical knowledge on Cisco Firepower Next Generation Security Technologies, which includes the ones mentioned in this article:

[Cisco Press - Firepower Threat Defense](#)

- For all Configuration and Troubleshooting TechNotes that pertain to Firepower technologies:

[Cisco Secure Firewall Management Center](#)

- [Technical Support & Documentation - Cisco Systems](#)